

SIX



When the dairyman uses a cream separator, he doesn't have to turn it all the time... he stops cranking and the machine spins on, but the crank hangs idle... THAT'S FREE WHEELING!

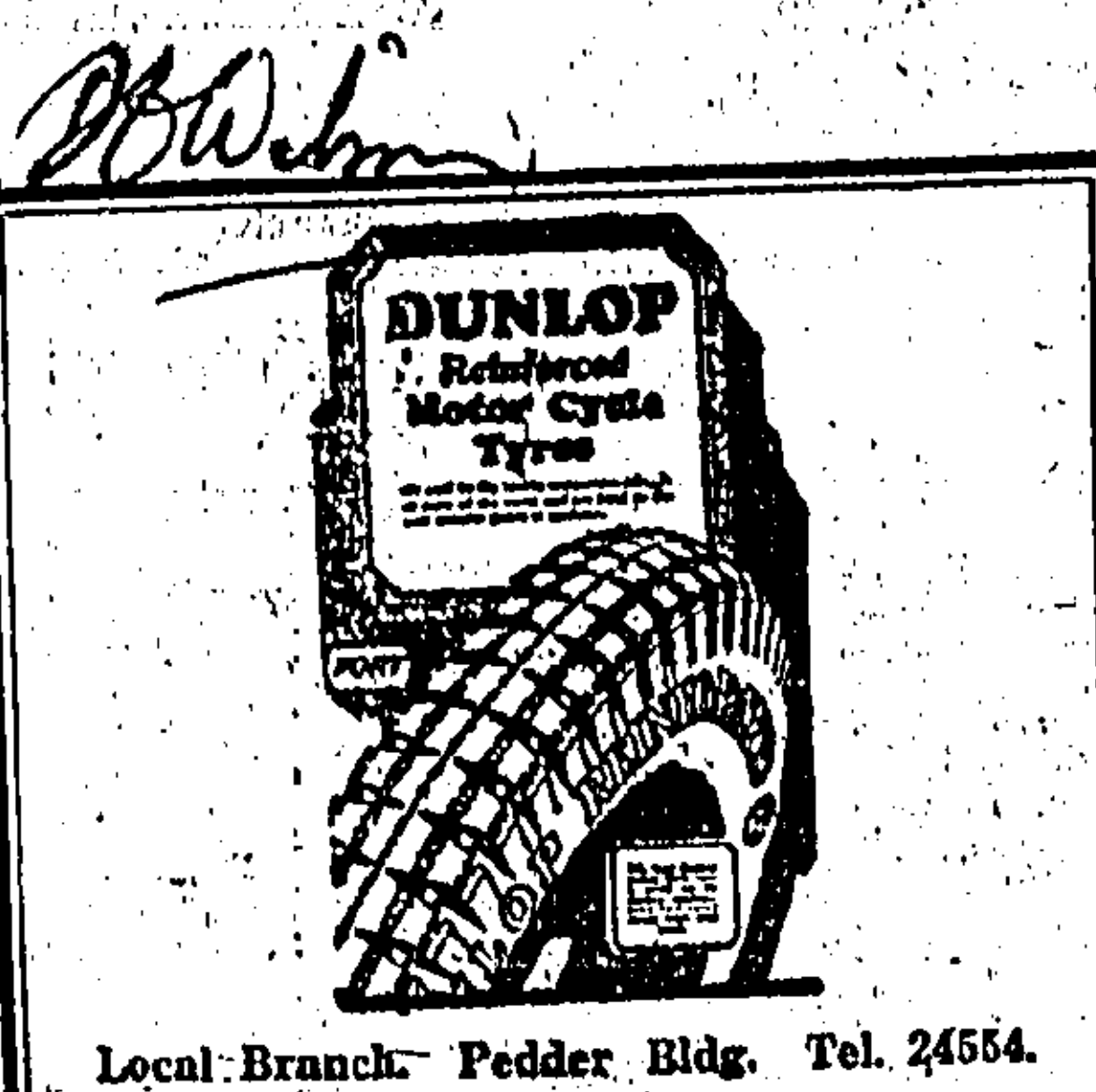
HONG KONG & SHANGHAI HOTELS, LTD.
(Incorporated in Hong Kong.)

The China Mail

ESTABLISHED 1845

TO-DAY'S DOLLAR.—The closing rate of the dollar on demand, to-day was 1s. 0 3/4d.

No. 27,909 HONG KONG, WEDNESDAY, SEPTEMBER 23, 1931. PRICE \$3.00 Per Month.



Local Branch: Pedder Bldg. Tel. 24554.

WEATHERING THE CRISIS

PURCHASE OF FOREIGN EXCHANGE PROHIBITED

BRITONS STOLIDLY CALM

GOVERNMENT KEEPING AN EYE ON PROFITEERS.

Rugby, Yesterday.
The London Stock Exchange will be opened for business tomorrow morning as usual. This early resumption of business affords another indication of the calmness with which yesterday morning's announcement of the decision to suspend the Gold Standard has been received. Throughout the country to-day banking and other business proceeded on normal lines, and there was a complete absence of excitement. Government and business houses are readjusting their ideas in view of the changed situation and Ministers are concentrating on steps that may be necessary to counteract adverse effects. The essential soundness of the internal situation is fully recognised, and it is realised that the country's resources are enormous, and no real internal difficulties are feared.

It is, indeed, becoming increasingly clear that it was the troubles of other countries that made it impossible for Britain to remain on a Gold Standard. Foreign banks, nervous about their position, had been removing money deposited in London and converting it from sterling into their own currency.

In this way £43,000,000 was withdrawn in three and a half days at the end of last week and as the pace was accelerating suspension of the Gold Standard Act became imperative. Throughout the days of the crisis ready sympathy and assistance was forthcoming from France and America where three-quarters of the available gold supply of the world is held. The Bank of France did not withdraw any of their money deposited in London. It remained here intact. One immediate and inevitable effect of the change was the depreciation of the pound sterling.

No less inevitable is some dislocation of the foreign trade and finance difficulties all of which will be adjusted by the countries concerned.

International Conference.
In well-informed circles the view is held that one result of the present crisis may be a change of opinion among some of the Powers which hitherto have shown no sympathy with the proposal which for the past twelve months has been favoured in England for securing by means of joint action, following an international conference, a remedy for the situation caused by the present unequal distribution of the world's supply of gold. The Bank of England has, in this connection, been making every effort to promote co-operation with a view to finding a remedy and those efforts will be continued, while Government will continue to emphasise the ur-

According to Mr. Hui Chung-ming, a sub-accountant, the missing manager was entrusted with this large sum of money last Sunday. He was to have taken it from the Kowloon branch, at 353, Nathan Road, to the head office at Hong Kong.

JAPAN AND CHINA

THE PROBLEM OF MANCHURIA.

URGENT APPEAL

DON'T AGGRAVATE SITUATION.

Geneva, Yesterday.
Surprise was expressed in League circles to-day at delay, on the part of the Japanese, in not more fully informing the League of the events in Manchuria.

Signor Lerroux, (President of the Council), Lord Cecil, Dr. Curtius, and Signor Grandi are, at present, engaged in a private meeting with Chinese and Japanese representatives. The purpose of the meeting is to draw up the terms of an appeal to be forwarded to China and Japan. A request will also be addressed to both sides to abstain from all acts likely to aggravate the situation.

Japanese Viewpoint.
The Japanese representative fully endorsed Lord Cecil's noble sentiments and said that his Government was most anxious to respect the Briand-Kellogg Pact. He referred to the big Japanese population and the enormous Japanese interests in Manchuria. The Japanese Government he said, was most desirous to settle a hundred outstanding Sino-Japanese questions of a disturbing character.

Chinese Viewpoint.
The Chinese representative dwelt on the fact that Chinese soldiers and the populace, acting under the instructions of the Government, had very carefully refrained from conduct likely to aggravate the situation. But the situation in Manchuria was growing worse, and he asked the Council to order a withdrawal of Japanese troops to their original position, and that the Japanese request for an adjournment should no longer be delayed.

Continuing, the Chinese representative emphasised that the question before the Council was the invasion of Chinese territory. It was an urgent question for settlement. He proposed the appointment of a committee of enquiry and concluded by declaring that Japanese occupation was extending, and that Japanese troops must be withdrawn immediately.

League's Resolutions.
The President of the Council moved a resolution to address an urgent appeal to the Governments of China and Japan to abstain from any act of a nature susceptible to aggravate the situation or prejudice a pacific settlement of the problem. He also moved another resolution to seek, consultatively with the representatives of China and Japan, adequate means in order to enable both countries immediately to withdraw their respective troops without endangering the security and lives of their nationals or protection of their properties.

Unanimous Support.
The whole Council associated itself with the sentiments expressed in the resolutions.

Lord Cecil's Appeal.
Lord Cecil accepted the resolution but appealed to the Japanese representative to hasten the receipt of instructions. If the Chinese representative's statement, that hundreds of men, women and children had been killed in Manchuria was true, it indicated that grave events were occurring there, and the matter, therefore, was urgent, and instructions from the Japanese

(Continued on Page 12.)

SIK YUE CLUB CASE.

Premises Used As A Gaming House.

MAGISTRATE'S FINDING.

Mr. Williams, Magistrate, gave judgment this morning in this case which has caused some public interest in the Colony recently.

After reviewing the facts of the case, his Worship said that he had not the slightest hesitation in coming to the conclusion that the prosecution's story was substantially correct, and that of the defence nothing but a tissue of lies. He held the Police account to be true, and held that defendants had taken part in a game of chance, namely *tah kai*, and also that commission was taken.

The Sik Yue Club, his Worship ruled, was not a private house. He attached great importance to the fact that they did not produce the membership books when asked by

STOP PRESS

As we go to press a Reuters cable of importance is to hand. It says that a decision on the question of an early General Election is likely to be reached in the next few days. Mr. Ramsay MacDonald, during his holiday, is to cogitate his destiny. In Conservative circles it is believed he will decide to appeal to the country at the end of October on the tariff issue. Almost 50 per cent. of the Liberal Members of the House of Commons have offered to support Mr. MacDonald, and there is evidence of growing unrest in the Labour Party at Mr. Henderson's flirtations with the National Government.

The Police. Concluding he said that there was enough evidence to show that the premises were used as a gaming house.

Mr. Hall Brutton—I give notice of appeal, and ask your Worship to state a case on law and facts.

His Worship announced fines, as follows:—
First defendant, who had a previous conviction for gambling, \$100.
Second defendant \$75.

The rest, convicted of participating in the game, \$5 each.

He also ordered confiscation of \$234.05 picked up on the tables, and also the dice, counters, etc.

The case concerns 13 well-to-do Chinese members of the Club who were held by the Police as the result of a raid on the Club's premises—508-510, Queen's Road, West—early in August.

COMMANDER OF THE POSEIDON.

Appointment to the Titania.

The Admiralty announces the appointment of Lt.-Comdr. B. W. Galpin to Titania, depot ship of the Sixth Submarine Flotilla.

Lt.-Comdr. Galpin was Commanding Officer of H.M. submarine Poseidon when on June 9 of this year she was rammed by a Chinese steamer off Wei-Hai-Wai and sunk with heavy loss of life. By a Court-martial held on July 1, he was sentenced to be severely reprimanded and dismissed his ship.

His promotion to his present rank dates from September, 1929. Before joining the Poseidon he was serving in the Alcyon, depot ship of the 5th Submarine Flotilla, his appointment being both for service in submarines and instructional duties.

POUND AND RUPEE

GANDHI EXPRESSES SURPRISE.

INDIANS IGNORED

CONGRESS CANNOT SUPPORT MEASURES

London, Yesterday.
Because Indians were not consulted regarding the decision to base the rupee on sterling, Mahatma Gandhi in London announced that the Indian National Congress would not be able to support the measures as requested by Sir Samuel Hoare.

Mahatma Gandhi sympathised with the British Nation in the present crisis, but was pained because the British Government's decision implied that Indians were not yet fit to be consulted on matters of the most vital importance.—Reuter.

Government of India's Independent Attitude.
Rugby, Yesterday.

During a discussion of the Federal Structure Committee of the Round Table Conference to-day, Mr. Gandhi, referred to the decision regarding the Gold Standard and stabilisation of the rupee announced yesterday by Sir Samuel Hoare and said, that while every thoughtful Congressman must sympathise with the British Nation in this crisis he must express his surprise and sorrow that the decision was taken over the heads of the Indian Legislature. It was in his view, a proof of the independent attitude of the Government of India.

Only Thing to Do.
Sir Madadabhai said, in the circumstances, he thought the Indian Government had done the only thing they could do.

The Committee has concluded discussion of relations between the two Chambers and passed on to a consideration of the strength and composition of the Federal Legislature, including propositions in each Chamber to be assigned to the States and British India respectively.

It is announced that the Maharaja of Kapurthala has accepted an invitation to join the Round-Table Conference.—British Wireless Service.

FINE GENERALLY.

The Royal Observatory's report issued to-day at 10.31 a.m. says:—

The typhoon is near the Pescadores, moving N.N.W. and threatening the coast between Amoy and Foochow.

The anticyclone has strengthened and is central to the S.E. of Hokkaido.

Local forecast:—N.W. winds, moderate; fine generally.

Typhoon Warning.
Manila, September 23, 10 a.m.—Cyclone or typhoon near or over the Formosa Channel, moving N.N.W.

Rainfall.
Rainfall for 24 hours ended at 10 a.m. to-day, nil. Total since January 1—71.44 inches against an average of 73.67 inches—deficit 2.23 inches.

Temperature.
The temperature at certain specified centres this morning at 5 o'clock was:—

Hong Kong	82
Macao	77
Prata's Island	83
Manila	79
Foochow	78
Amoy	86
Chefoo	60
Shanghai	72

KOWLOON'S NEW RESERVOIR

HELPING TO SOLVE THE LOCAL WATER PROBLEM

BIG JOB COMPLETED

INSPECTION BY COUNCIL MEMBERS.

Hong Kong's water problem, so acute only two or three years ago, is rapidly being solved, with the completion of various works in connection with the Shing Mun scheme; and it will disappear entirely when other actual and projected conservation work is completed.

Pressmen yesterday were privileged to be present at an informal inspection of the new Kowloon Byewash Dam, which is situated in beautiful surroundings in a valley about five miles up the Tai Po Road. The reservoir has a capacity of 135 million gallons, and a road runs across it to the Filter Station at Shek Lai Pui, passing en route the underground service reservoir, which has a capacity of 11 1/4 million gallons, and covers an area of over two acres. This underground reservoir is turfed over, and is used for storage of filtered water. It is connected up with the cross-harbour pipeline.

Distinguished Party.
The General Officer Commanding, H.E. Major-General J. W. Sandilands, and the Colonial Secretary, Hon. Mr. W. T. Southern, headed the party of Council Members and Government Officials, who made the tour of inspection yesterday, others being the Hon. Mr. W. E. L. Shenton, the Hon. Dr. S. W. T'so, the Hon. Sir Shou-shou Chow, the Hon. Mr. C. G. Alabaster (Attorney-General), the Hon. Commander G. F. Hole, the Hon. Mr. J. P. Braga, the Hon. Mr. H. T. Cressy (D.P.W.), Mr. E. W. Carpenter (Assistant D.P.W.), Mr. R. M. Henderson (Assistant D.P.W.), and Mr. C. W. E. Bishop, (engineer, Waterworks). They were received by Captain B. M. Ede, (chairman of the Hong Kong Excavation, Pile Driving and Construction Company, who built the dam), Mr. Gray, of the Excavation Company, and Mr. H. H. Rose, Government Supervisor on the site.

The new reservoir forms part of the Shing Mun scheme, some of the water from the river, of that name finding its way into the dam by way of an overflow from the Shek Lai Pui Dam nearby. At the present moment it is overflowing, and presented a beautiful spectacle in the brilliant sunshine yesterday afternoon.

Some Figures.
The wall of the dam is 50 feet long at the bottom, increasing to 365 feet at the top. It has a width, or thickness, of 84 feet at its base, tapering to twelve feet at the top.

As is usual in this type of job, various incidental difficulties cropped up from time to time, but in spite of that the work, commenced in July, 1929, was completed in May this year.

Situated 270 feet above sea level, the height of the wall from washout to overflow is 111 feet, and to the top of the arches providing for the overflow 118 feet. There are sixteen arches, each of twelve-foot span.

Materials used in construction included 29,000 cubic yards of concrete, 7,500 rock face blocks, and 7,000 fine face blocks. The blocks were all made on the site by the Hong Kong Excavation, Pile Driving and Construction Company, Limited.

Pioneer Equipment.
The Company, which was responsible for the whole of the work on the Kowloon Byewash Dam, may justly be termed pioneers in the use of most modern equipment for transportation of materials and supplies, and for the pouring and depositing of concrete.

In the first place, sand was transported in the company's junks from the beaches at Hami Wan, then transhipped by truck up the Tai Po Road to the Unloading Station. From that point an aerial cableway was used to take it across the valley to the Block-yard and Concreting Tower.

The stone used was quarried on the site, and crushed in gyratory crushers, specially designed for high capacity of output.

A "Robot Tower."
The 120-foot high concreting tower, fabricated of steel, had a large concrete mixing plant at its base. From this plant the batches of concrete were hoisted to the mouth of a chute at the top of the tower. The chute, a modern introduction into the reinforced concrete field, was an ingenious and flexible arrangement of cables, pulleys, and weights, by which the concrete could be placed at any part of the dam workings with ease and dispatch. It weighed twelve tons, plus the weight of four men permanently stationed upon it, and its radius included the full length, depth, and breadth of the dam.

Special Road Made.
To reach the dam proper a concrete access road was cut from the Tai Po Road, through the granite of the hillside. The road winds up, to and over the dam, being ten feet wide at this point, after which it continues for about another mile, ending at the Filter Station and Underground Service Reservoir at Shek Lai Pui.

Additional work, apart from the Dam itself, was the making of an overflow channel twelve feet wide and 800 feet long, which was constructed to lead off the overflow waters from the old Shek Lai Pui Reservoir into the Reservoir at the Byewash. This overflow channel is 100 feet higher at its intake than at its outlet end. It makes a beautiful and most valuable addition to the system of water conservation and supply in Kowloon.

Efficient Department.
An inspection of the scheme convinces one of the efficiency and spirit of progress in which the water supply problem is being tackled by the Department of Public Works. It is highly reassuring to find that the safety and convenience of the general public has been so carefully studied, and is being so thoroughly catered for.

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ROUND THE LOCAL CINEMAS.

What Mail Reviewers Say.

"BED AND BREAKFAST."

The Players
Audrey Jane Baxter
Toby Richard Cooper
Bernard David Hawthorne
Anne Sari Maritz
Alf Dunning Alf Goldard
Mrs. Dunning Ruth Maitland
Canon Boase Frederick Volpe
Mrs. Boase Muriel Aked
Bill Cyril McLaglen
Harry Mike Johnson
Theodore Ian Wilson
MacDuff Alexander Gillette
Police Sergeant Matthew Boulton.

As we remarked on another page yesterday, supporters of British films are being well catered for now in this British Colony of ours. There has not been one failure amongst the British talkies so far "seen and heard" here. Another winner has been secured by the King's Theatre for the next change of programme to-morrow. This is the notable stage farce "Bed and Breakfast," transformed into a talkie. Having been present at the advance screening we can confidently recommend "Bed and Breakfast" as first class entertainment.

The picture opens with tiffs between two couples in separate flats, ending in the wife of one and the husband of another going for a motor joy ride and being storm-bound as the result of very heavy rain. The other wife and the other husband follow in their wake, the idea of each couple being to teach the other couple a lesson. Complications of a humorous nature arise in a country bungalow which the pursuing couple reach before the first couple. The fun waxes merrily when a padre and his wife arrive for shelter, followed by a bookmaker and his wife and a "Simple Simon." And all the while a pair of burglars are in the bungalow! How the plot develops need not be disclosed here, nor need the denouement be divulged. Sufficient is it to say that the producers, Gaumont, do ample justice to the talkie version of the farce.

Noted British artists in Jane Baxter and Richard Cooper make of the talkie a great success, but even the minor roles play a not unimportant part. The picture is crammed full of amusing quips and situations, but, at the same time, is clean and wholesome throughout.

Preceding "Bed and Breakfast," the Home country is brought to us on the screen by the popular Gaumont news reels, which are better and brighter than ever.

From Other Sources.

"SHIPMATES."

Hobart Bosworth has played more Navy roles than any other actor on the screen, having been before the camera for 20 years.

His latest role is in "Shipmates," a thrilling new Metro-Goldwyn-Mayer feature showing for the last time to-day at the Queen's Theatre with Robert Montgomery playing his first starring role as the sailor-hero.

Harry Pollard directed the picture with Dorothy Jordan playing opposite Montgomery.

"BODY AND SOUL."

A much heralded screen drama and a loudly lauded new film star, in the company of the most celebrated movie idol, are the attractions at the King's Theatre and judging from the applause, the film, the star

and the idol lived up to every word of praise which has been previously said about them. The film is "The Fox Movietone, "Body and Soul," the new star, Elissa Landi, the sensation of Europe's screen and Broadway's stage, and the idol, the talking screen's most popular actor, Charles Farrell.

Miss Landi brings to the screen not only beauty but talent. She gives a performance that is vivid, intense and delicately shaded at all times and this reviewer feels absolutely safe in saying that she is unquestionably the most important "find" since the screen began to talk.

Charles Farrell in the role of a young and romantic aviator, gives an intelligent and convincing performance which is equal to anything he has previously done.

"COCK O' THE WALK."

A native of Vienna, Joseph Schildkraut comes by his fondness for melody naturally; and with his training in composition and in the violin, his knowledge of music affords him genuine pleasure in the hours away from the studio. He frequently plays the violin on the stage and on the screen, when the parts call for it, and in "Cock o' the Walk," his violin playing provides an interesting interlude in the cafe scenes of the picture.

This James Cruze production will be presented at the Central Theatre to-morrow. Schildkraut considers his part of Carlos Lopez, a dashing Latin lover in the story, one of his best roles. The talkie is based on the popular novel, "Happiness Insurance," by Arturo S. Mom. In the supporting cast are Myrna Loy, Olive Tell, Wilfred Lucas and Edward Pell.

"THE DRUMS OF JEOPARDY."

Harold MacGrath's famous novel, "The Drums of Jeopardy," comes to the last day of its engagement to-day at the Central Theatre with Warner Oland, June Collyer and Lloyd Hughes featured.

The drums of the title are set with rubies and are hung on a neck that was once stolen from the neck of the wife of the Emperor of India. Tradition says that a man has only to hang the necklace about a woman's throat and she will refuse him nothing, but if one of drums is detached and sent to a man he will die within 24 hours!

There is a love story, June Collyer playing an American art student who falls in love with the youngest Russian Prince and nearly loses her life with her heart.

"IT'S A WISE CHILD."

Marion Davies and Director Robert Z. Leonard have proved one of the most prolific and successful star-director teams in picture history. This combination is responsible for the new comedy, "It's a Wise Child," which will open to-morrow at the Queen's Theatre.

In "It's a Wise Child" Miss Davies is said by advance scouts to have achieved her greatest comedy characterisation to date.

The stage play on which the new film is founded ran for a solid year on Broadway and was adapted to the screen by its author, Laurence E. Johnson.

In addition to the new cruiser Nishinoh, which is being constructed in Japan, the Minister of Navy has placed orders with the Kiangnan Dock and Engineering Works, Shanghai, for the building of two new gunboats, the Pinghai and the Min-chu.

A Treaty of Commerce and Navigation has been signed on behalf of Roumania and Greece at Bucharest.

RADIO

TO-DAY'S PROGRAMME.

The following programme will be broadcast to-day from the Hong Kong Broadcasting Station Z.B.W. on a wavelength of 355 metres:

5-7 p.m.—Chinese Programme.
6-8.30 p.m.—Chinese Children's Programme.

7-10.30 p.m.—European Programme of Victor Records.

7.05-7.45 p.m.—Variety.
Orchestral—
Falling in Love,
You Forgot Your Gloves,
Waring's Pennsylvanians.

Instrumental—
(a) Lullaby (Brahms).
(b) Little Sandman (Brahms).
(c) Hush My Babe (Rousseau).
(d) Lullaby (Mozart).
(e) Cradle Song (Schubert).
(f) Sweet and Low (Barnby),
Alexander Schmidt (Violinist)
with Cello, Clarinet
& Piano.

Song—
Right Now!
Moonlight Saving Time,
Maurice Chevalier (Baritone).
Ocarina Solo—
The Wren—Polka,
Carnival of Venice—Fred Brano.
Organ Solo—
Mexicali Rose,
The Four Little Farms,
Sigmundo del Oro.

Violin Solo—
Coudi I,
Giulietta Morino with Guitar
and Piano.

Violin Solo—
Ramona,
Giulietta Morino with Guitar.

8 p.m.—Local Time & Weather Report.

7.45-8.15 p.m.—Operatic.
Gems from "Bohemian Girl" (Balfe),
Victor Light Opera Company.
Tannhauser—Overture (Wagner),
Migueler der Staatskapelle.

Gems from "Mignon" (Thomas),
Gems from "Tales of Hoffman" (Offenbach).
8.15-8.30 p.m.—Organ Solos.
Chorale—No. 3 in A Minor
(Cosar Franck).....Guy Weitz.

8.30-8.57 p.m.—Orchestral and Band Selections.
Boccaccio—Tarentelle e Valzer
(von Suppe).
Marcia Turca (Wolfgang Amadeus
Mozart).....Banda Creatore.

Marche Joyeuse (Chabrier-Hinrichs),
Danse Slave (Chabrier),
Victor Symphony Orchestra.

Masked Ball—Selection
(Verdi arr. Creatore),
Creatore's Band.

8.57-9.10 p.m.—
Trio in G Minor (Haydn),
1st Movt.—Andante.
2nd Movt.—Poco Adagio Cantabile.
3rd Movt.—Rondo.

9.10-10 p.m.—A Concert.
Piano Solo—
Hungarian Rhapsody No. 11
(Liszt).....Alfred Cortot.

Song—
The Gypsy and the Bird
Parlial Valse (Arditi),
Madame Amelita Galli-Curci
(Soprano).

Violin Solo—
Do You Know My Garden?
(Haydn Wood),
No One Knows (Gordon),
Renee Chemet.

Song—
Drink to Me Only With Thine Eyes
(Johnson),
Believe Me if All Those Endearing
Young Charms (Thomas Moore),
Lawrence Tibbett (Baritone).

Piano Solo—
Cradle Song (Brahms),
Soue Le Palmier (Under the Palms
(Albeniz).....Alfred Cortot.

Song—
The Little Silver Ring
(Chaminade),
Bird Songs at Eventide
(Barrie-Coates),
John McCormack (Tenor).

Violin Solo—
Cancion Popularo
(Do Falla-Kochanski),
Malaguena (Albeniz-Kreisler),
Fritz Kreisler.

10-10.15 p.m.—Concert Waltzes.
Carmen Sylvia (Ivanovici),
Eva (Lehar-Schott).

Nat Shilkret & His International Orchestra.
Southern Roses (Strauss),
Wine, Woman and Song (Strauss),
Chicago Symphony Orchestra.

10.30 p.m.—Close Down.

SHADOWS BEFORE

COMING EVENTS ADVERTISED IN CHINA MAIL.

Entertainments.
To-day—King's Theatre:
"Body and Soul."
To-day—Queen's Theatre:
"Shipmates."

To-day—Central Theatre:
"The Drums of Jeopardy."
To-day—Majestic Theatre:
"Ladies Love Brutes."

To-day—Star Theatre:
"A Lady of Scandal."
To-day—World Theatre—"When
a Daughter Seeks Revenge" (Chinese film).

Sports.
See Sports Diary on Page 4.
Home Malls.

To-morrow—Inward from Europe via Suez (Kashmir).
Friday—Outward for Europe via Siberia (Empress of Asia), 10 a.m.

Meetings.
September 29—Hong Kong St. Andrews Society annual meeting, City Hall, 6.45 p.m.

September 30—Hong Kong Amusements, Ltd., Queen's Theatre, noon.

October 9—Hong Kong and Canton Ice Manufacturing Co., Ltd., 2 Lower Albert Road, 10.45 a.m.

Miscellaneous.
Friday—Hong Kong Volunteer Defence Corps promenade concert, Volunteer Headquarters, 9.15 p.m.

'CHINA' EXHIBITION
To Be Held in the City Hall.

An exhibition of great interest to residents will be held in the City Hall on November 5, 6, and 7. The main object is to foster interest in Chinese arts and crafts.

A most interesting portion will be the display of ancient Chinese art, bronzes, ivories, porcelain and embroideries. There are many wonderful specimens of the artist's work in these materials in Hong Kong, almost all in the hands of private collectors.

An even more popular section of the exhibition should be the stalls where craftsmen may be seen working in ivory, brass, silver and jade and making such everyday articles as feather dusters, bamboo mats, grass sandals and palm leaf rain-coats.

The exhibition will conclude each day with a firework display on the Murray Parade Ground.

His Excellency the Governor, Sir William Peel, has promised to open the exhibition.—Contributed.

CALENDAR REFORM.

One of the most interesting figures at Geneva this year will be Mr. M. B. Cotworth, whose whole life has been devoted to the cause of calendar reform.

After travelling in sixty-three countries, where he examined all known calendars—and they are very numerous—Mr. Cotworth has lately been Adviser to the League of Nations on Calendar Reform.

His own plan for a year of thirteen months, with each month exactly twenty-eight days, is already used for accountancy purposes by the railway companies and many of our largest business concerns, and in all probability will be recommended to the nations of the world by the League of Nations Conference on Calendar Reform which is to be held at Geneva in October.

Mr. Cotworth, who is a Fellow of the Institute of Chartered Accountants, may yet win the title of the "Last of the Calendar Makers."

HYPNOTISM AT THE GAMING TABLE.

Women Pawns Who Make Fortunes.

PLAY CONTROLLED!

Paris, August 23.
An allegation that hypnotism is being used as a means of swindling at casino gambling tables is being made at Juan les Pins.

The management of the casinos has noticed that for some time past some women have persistently won large sums at the baccarat table. It is stated that the members of a syndicate which owns a big baccarat bank have complained that unless the hypnotists can be traced and barred from the casino they will have to give up the bank for good.

They point out that the methods employed would enable the hypnotists to break the bank of every casino in France.

The suggestion is that a group of hypnotists send women to play. The hypnotists post themselves at various points round the table as spectators, carefully observing everybody's cards. With this knowledge they control the play of their pawns by hypnotic suggestion. It is believed that some, at any rate, of the women who have thus been making enormous profits at the tables do not even know that they are being used in this way. They are put under hypnotic influence, and then when they take their seats are controlled by the spectator, who strolls about on the other side of the table.

Intense Mental Strain.
Those who are said to be working this new method are declared to be quite satisfied if they can bring off one big coup each night. The mental strain and concentration is said to be so great for the hypnotist that he cannot continue it for more than a short time.

At present the casino authorities are somewhat sceptical of this explanation. They are, however, none the less certain that by some trick or other the odds in favour of the bank are being regularly interfered with.

STANDARD TIMES.

Sunrise and Sunset in Colony.

Sunrise and Sunset in Hong Kong for September, 1931, Standard time of the 120th Meridian East of Greenwich) are as follows:—

September Sunrise Sunset a.m. p.m.
23 6.12 6.20
24 6.12 6.19
25 6.12 6.17
26 6.13 6.17
27 6.13 6.16
28 6.14 6.15
29 6.14 6.14
30 6.14 6.13

Moscow is to have an underground. The Central Committee of the Communist party has decreed that construction of a railway beneath the city shall be begun next year.

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W. L. HANDY, M.A., B.Sc.

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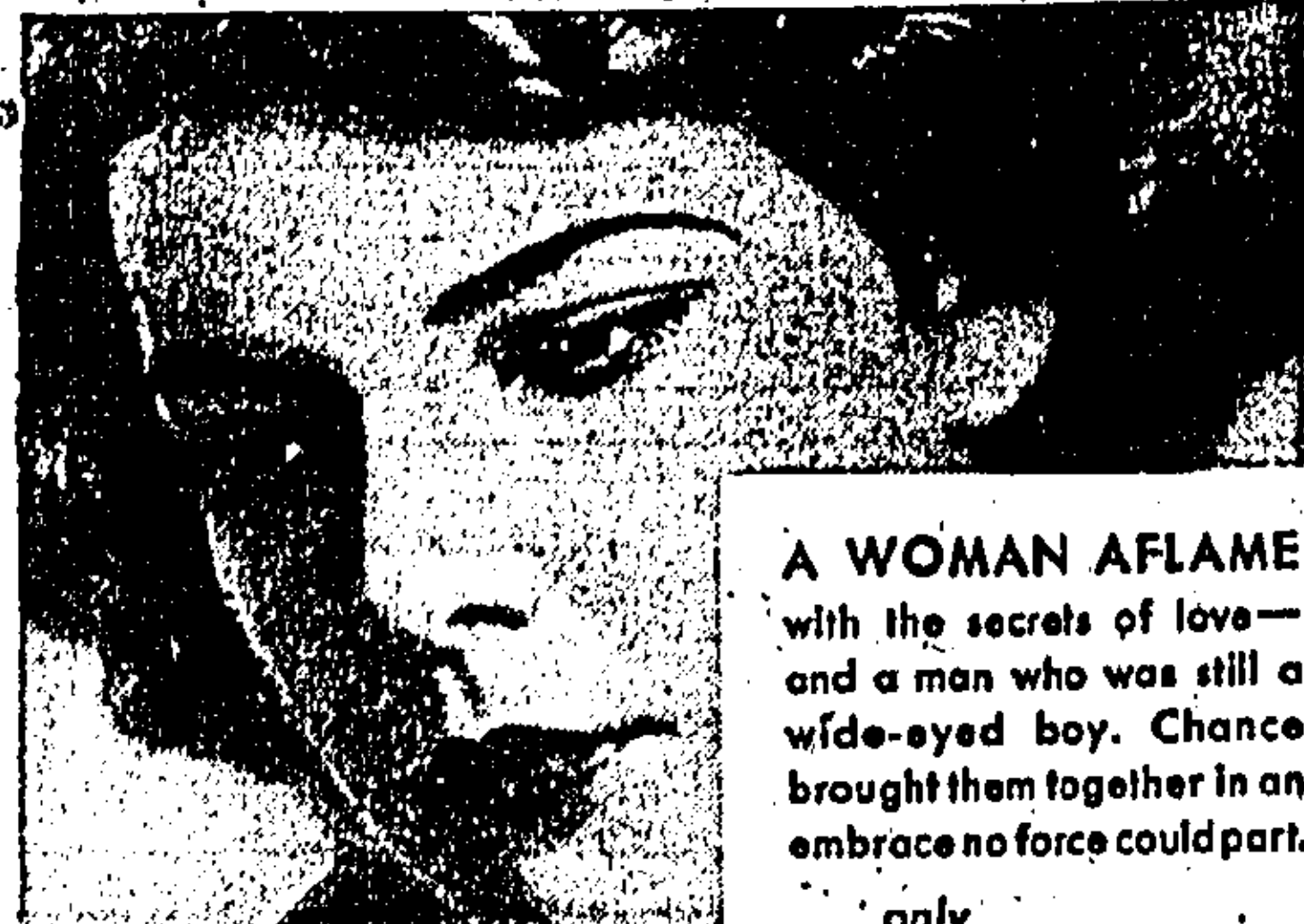
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BRINGING UP FATHER
DID YOU SEND FOR ME, CHIEF? I'VE DONE NOTHING!
MR. JILLIS HAD ASKED ME TO PUT YOU ON THE FORCE! I'M MAKING YOU A TRAFFIC COP!
PARKING IN FRONT OF A FIRE-PLUG, HUNT! GIVE HIM A TICKET!
—BUT OFFICER—
DON'T BUT ME! YOU'RE IN COURT IN THE MORNING!
YOU BIG GAF! THAT WAS MY CHAUFFEUR YOU HANDED A TICKET TO! THE NEXT TIME YOU SEE ME, REMIND ME NOT TO SAY HELLO TO YOU!

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CURRENT SPORTING GOSSIP

Y.M.C.A. LOSE FIRST HOCKEY GAME.

Radio Sports Accept Opportunities.

HOME FORWARDS WEAK.

At King's Park yesterday the Y.M.C.A. first eleven opened their hockey season with a defeat at the hands of the Radio Sports Club by three goals to nil. The game opened at a fast pace and was much closer contested than the score might suggest. At half time the visitors led by two goals to nil, and their third goal was scored soon after the resumption. They were undoubtedly the superior team, but a score of one goal to nil would have been a better indication of the run of the play.

The inability of the "Y" backs to shadow the visiting centre forward was largely responsible for their downfall. He led them a merry dance and scored two of the goals. The backs, on the other hand, were hard-pressed throughout, and, if they did not find their forwards with passes, they came out of the game with flying colours. Time and again they were forced to hit almost blindly to relieve their goal and thus their forwards were unable to organise any method of attack.

Moss played a splendid game in goal and it was not his fault that the side went down. One full length save with his hand was one of the main features of the game. Tate and Murphy played well in defence and covered each other satisfactorily, though they were too keen to rid themselves of the ball after emerging successfully from a dangerous position. McLellan, at centre-half, played a good defensive game and was ever in the limelight, but his scoop shots for once failed to find their mark. F. S. W. Smith played a useful game at left-half and marked his winger in a creditable manner. Allen, the other half-back, was a trifle slow off the mark, but his defensive play was sound.

None of the forwards distinguished himself, W. J. Brown probably being the best player in a poor attack. The wings lent little support to their inside marksmen, who were too closely shadowed to prove effective when opportunity arose. Several times, however, the ball went across the goal mouth inviting the parting flick for a goal, but these opportunities went begging.

For the visitors the outstanding players were the centre-forward, the inside left, and A. E. Guest at full back. Guest played a cool game throughout, and his clearing shots were both well-placed and

HONG KONG TITLE HOLDER IN FORM.

Leung Tak Kwong Well Beaten.

CANTON VISIT.

The following were the results of the second day's play of the unofficial visit of three local lawn tennis exponents to Canton during the week-end.

C. A. L. Rumjahn (Hong Kong champion) beat Leung Tak Kwong 1-6, 6-3, 6-2, 6-1.

W. C. A. L. Rumjahn and D. Hazell beat G. Bodiker and Leung Tak Kwong 6-3, 6-1.

G. Bodiker and Ma Chi-huen beat D. Hazell and J. A. E. Cassumbhoy 6-4, 10-8.

The teams this finished on level terms, both sides recording three wins.

The gate receipts for the Flood Relief Fund totalled over \$500 for the two days.

Our Sports Diary.

LOCAL.

HOCKEY—To-day—Hong Kong Hockey Club's Second Trial.

R.U.G.B.Y.—To-day—Practice Game at King's Park.

Saturday—New Kowloon Rugby Club Trial Game.

SAILING—To-day—Trevelsa Trophy at 4 p.m.

LAWN TENNIS—To-morrow—"A" Division—I.R.C. v. H.K.C.C. Friday—"C" Division—Recreio v. G.R.C.

LAWN BOWLS—Saturday—Aitkenhead Shield—Kowloon v. Hong Kong.

RACING—Saturday—Eighth Extra Meeting at 1.30 p.m.

ABROAD.

GOLF—To-day to Saturday—U.S. Ladies' National Championship.

YACHTING—To-morrow—Lipton Trophy for Outboard Races at Philadelphia.

FOOTBALL—Saturday—Full English and Scottish League programmes.

RACING—Saturday—Newbury Autumn Cup.

beautifully timed. The Radio Sports were playing without Gilchrist, their versatile centre-half, who has hurt his foot.

Result: Y.M.C.A. 0 Radio Sports 3

Y.M.C.A.—G. C. Moss; A. Tate, E. O. Murphy; F. Allen, D. McLellan (captain); F. S. W. Smith; G. C. Burdett; F. Parker, W. J. Smith, W. J. Brown, and T. J. Price.

AITKENHEAD SHIELD CONTEST.

Six Rinks Chosen for Kowloon.

TO MEET HONG KONG.

The annual lawn bowls match for the Aitkenhead Shield will be played on Saturday on the Craigengower C.C. green commencing at 3.30 p.m.

The four Kowloon First Division rinks and two mixed Second Division rinks have been selected as under:

Kowloon Dock R.C.—C. Atkinson, J. V. Ramsay, J. C. Brown, and J. Puncheon (Skip).

Kowloon Bowling Green—H. Nish, R. Hall, W. Russell, and A. M. Holland (Skip).

Club de Recreo—C. E. Marques, A. S. Gomes, L. C. R. Souza, and C. G. Silva (Skip).

Kowloon Cricket Club—F. Goodwin, H. Overy, J. C. Lyal, and A. Hyde-Lay (Skip).

Second Division—A. Calman, J. J. Basto, G. Henderson, and F. X. M. Silva (Skip).

Second Division—H. Stoneham, A. C. Burford, F. G. Herridge, and V. Petherick (Skip).

HONG KONG LADIES' HOCKEY CLUB.

Election of Officials at Annual Meeting.

At the annual meeting of the Hong Kong Ladies' Hockey Club, which was held in Lane Crawford's Restaurant yesterday evening, the following officers were elected for the ensuing year: President, Mrs. W. T. Southern; Captain, Miss E. Gray; Vice Captain, Miss M. Wallace; Hon. Secretary, Mrs. P. M. Harrop; Assistant Hon. Secretary, Miss E. O'Hagan; Hon. Treasurer, Miss E. S. Laing; Committee, Misses J. Smalley, J. Whyte and J. Coppin; Selection Committee, Miss E. Gray, Miss M. Wallace, Miss K. Ferguson and Mrs. P. M. Harrop.

A good deal of training for football consists of lapping—jogging round the track. How on earth a runner can do that sort of thing every day for months on end I cannot understand. Lapping, to my mind, is one of the soul-destroying pastimes of this world.—Alex. Jackson.

CRICKET IN THE MAKING.

Without going back to the very beginnings of things in cricket it is pleasant to go on to a cricket field of 100 years ago, and potter round, and observe how those old forefathers, as we term them, but who were in reality very alert young men, played the time-honoured game.

Their dress was not so loose as ours is on the cricket field to-day. They wore tight knee-breeches, top-hats and had no idea of turning up their shirt sleeves.

In an old and authentic print, I see that the bowler has a handkerchief tied round his left knee. This was equivalent to the navvies' bowyang and enabled him to drop more easily and without strain on his left knee to stop the ball. An ancient book "The Young Cricketer's Tutor" has it: "The long stop holds a most important station in the game of cricket. His appointment is behind the wicket-keeper, and he should stand in, go as to save the one run." It is far, far explained that he should go down on one knee so that if his hands miss the ball "his body will form a buttress and arrest its further progress."

The day of the long-stop has long since gone, though in these days of the wild, erratic fast bowler, first slip has to keep a very lively look-out and hop round as an active long-stop when wild-flying balls are

utterly beyond the reach of the hard-worked and harassed wicket-keeper.

"Longfield to the hip" was a quaint term used for square-leg. His duty was "to stand out to save two runs opposite to the popping-craze."

In the matter of pitching the wickets the ancients could give us a few points. "In pitching the wickets," we are informed, "much responsibility lies on the bowler. The chief art is to select a situation that will suit your own style of bowling, and at the same time prove disadvantageous to your adversaries. As these two points, however, can rarely be accomplished, you can at all events pitch the wickets in such a manner as to benefit yourself."

To-day we use the term "point" without thinking much what that position in the field indicates. The ancients used the term "the point of the bat." The aforesaid cricketer's tutor says that "the young fieldsmen who are appointed to this situation should possess a quick eye and a quick action," and emphasis is lent to the statement by the additional instruction that "he should place himself within three yards and a half of the batsman." Rather close quarters, one would say, even in these days of a highly-developed silly point.

In the old chronicles of cricket we find that the law of leg-before-

wicket "was not passed, nor much wanted, till Ring, one of our best hitters, was shabby enough to get his leg in the way and take advantage of the bowlers; and when Tom Taylor, another of our best hitters, did the same, the bowlers found themselves beaten, and the law was passed to make leg-before-wicket out."

Since that far-away day there has been so much thwarting of the bowlers' best efforts, by the use of the pad, that bowlers are at last rising in protest against this unfair method of batting, if batting it can be called.

These old-time cricketers played the game with great zest and keenness, and some mighty contests used to take place for high stakes. "I remember in one match," said Belham (an old cricketer), "in Kent, Ring was playing against David Harris. The game was much against him. Sir Horace Mann was cutting about with his stick amongst the daisies, and cheering every run—would have thought his whole fortune (and he would often bet some hundreds), was staked upon the game; and as a new man was going in, he went across to Ring and said, 'Ring, carry your bat through and make up all the runs, and I'll give you £10 a year, for life.' Well, Ring was out for 60 runs, and only three to tie, and four to beat, and the last man made them."—A.S.S.

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GOLFING SINS

THE GOOD PLAYER AND THE BAD.

The One Sin Player.

There was repeated to me the other day a saying of one of the most illustrious of all golfers of this effect: a man may always slice or always hook and yet be a good player, but if he sometimes slices and sometimes hooks then he cannot be a good player.

For most of us, who are beset by so many more sins than one, it is a depressing dictum, but if it is not taken too literally it is, I think, painfully true. When we are told of some unquestionably good player that he has had a bad day, we can as a rule picture the disaster to ourselves pretty clearly. If, for instance—and it is a most unlikely contingency—I heard that my friend E. did not drive well, I do not waste time and sorrow in imagining a high, slicy ball floating into the rough on the right. I know precisely what occurred. As a rule his ball flies some 6 ft. from the ground and on alighting runs rather to the left in the manner always attributed, whether or not with scientific accuracy, to a scalded cat. On this occasion it met some obstruction about 4 ft. high and sat down. Take a rather more complex case, that of my other friend R., of whom I hear with unaffected grief that he has spent the day in the thickest of the heather. I hazard the supposition that he was hooking too magnificently, and am told not at all that his ball was invariably to the right. "Ah, I see," say I; "he was trying for his hook, then, but he wasn't getting it." Superficially, I may have appeared to be wrong at first, but in principle I had been right.

In trifling with the terror of a bad day, one has to be careful, and, therefore, I have chosen as examples two hookers and will not hint at a slicer, even under flimsy initials. A slicer might have the law of me, whereas no man really objects to being called a hooker; in his heart he thinks that there is something virile and splendid about it, and naturally he thinks so more than ever nowadays when we are taught that we are utterly beyond the pale if we do not hit "from inside out." There is as much difference as there is between a flattering accusation of having sown wild oats and an insulting suggestion of having none to sow.

Now and again, of course, one can be wrong in one's guess, and I was delightedly wrong the other day. I was about to play in a foursome against an old friend, a very fine golfer indeed, of whom and stories had been told me, and he himself declared that he could not hit the ball. I hinted, with a

suitably sympathetic air, at the quick hook, and he answered wearily "No, a slow slice." In fact, we turned out both to be wrong, for he hit every ball as straight as an arrow right down the middle of the fairway, while I, who had been prepared to shed tears, had to demand them for myself. It was one of the most truly pleasant of all surprises, and I trust that he will now go on hitting straight for ever and ever.

The obvious advantage of a single besetting sin is that the sinner has only a certain number of first-aid remedies to keep in his head. "It may be," wrote the author of "The Golfer's Manual" in 1857, "that the golfer finds some difficulty in keeping his ball on the course; that, stand as he will, play ever so coolly, one stroke shoots to the left, another to the right, in the most unaccountable fashion. He may safely conclude there is something rotten in the state of his play." He assuredly may, but the field of that something is so desparingly large, whereas the man with one sin need turn out only a few mental pigeon-holes in order to find what he wants. In his biography of Mr. E. G. Tait Mr. John Low wrote that when Tait was off his putting he asked one question: "Am I moving my body or am I taking the club back crooked?" He knew that so far as he was concerned those were the only two putting faults that counted—a truly enviable piece of knowledge.

The advantages of sinning only in one direction may be carried a step farther, though it is a step of which every one may not approve. The player is so constantly on the look-out for his one fault he can almost correct it in advance before he has committed it. At the very slightest symptom he can apply the right remedy, just as, at our very first sneeze, the domestic deities dose us with cinnamon and ammoniated quinine. He may seem to his partners or his adversaries to be playing perfectly, but he feels what they cannot see, that he was within an inch of overbalancing after that last drive, that the right hand only came over in the very nick of time to prevent the ball sailing away to the right. The White Queen, it will be remembered, screamed because she had not picked her finger yet but she soon should; when she fastened her shawl again the brooch would come undone. "Take care!" cried Alice. "You're holding it all crooked." But it was too late and the finger was picked. The one-sin golfer is rather like the White Queen, but if he can say to himself in time, "You're holding it crooked" the mischief may be averted.

No doubt the prophylactic attitude towards the game can be overdone, and in any case, nice, cheerful people may say that this

(Continued in next Column.)

AQUATIC SPORTS OF SOUTH CHINA A.A.

First Day Produces Five New Records.

LADIES PROMINENT.

The following were the full results of the first day of the South China Athletic Association's annual aquatic sports yesterday:

200 Metres Invitation Relay Race (Open to Chinese).—1. South China A.A., 2 mins. 4 secs. (record); 2. Chinese Bathing Club, 2 mins. 4.2 secs.

50 Metres Free Style (Ladies).—1. Yeung Shau-king, 40 secs. (record); 2. Yuen Pui-cheung, 47.5 secs.; 3. Yeung Shau-chun, 48 secs.

50 Metres Free Style (Boys and Girls under 15 years of age).—1. Li Yu-kwong, 52 mins. 6 sec.; 2. Li Po-man, 53 mins. 8 sec.; 3. Leung Wing-han, 55 mins. 2 sec.

100 Metres Free Style (Men's Handicap).—1. Leung Yun-hang; 2. Leung Lai-sang; 3. Lam Sing-to.

100 Metres Free Style (Men).—1. Chan Ki-chung, 1 min. 8.8 secs. (record); 2. Cheung Wing-kwong, 1 min. 17.7 secs.; 3. Yeung Hang-wah, 1 min. 18.4 secs.

50 Metres Free Style (Ladies Handicap).—1. Ching Siu-ki, 2. Yeung Kau-wah; 3. Ching Siu-wah.

Water Polo: Ball Throwing.—1. Chan Ki-chung, 75"7"; 2. Wong Ki-chau, 62"; 3. Yeung Hang-wah, 59"4".

100 Metres Ladies' Free Style.—(Continued on Next Column.)

is no way in which to play a game, that we should rejoice in the blue sky while it lasts and not put on makintoshes for one tiny cloud on the horizon. Some of us, however, are less happily constituted and are uneasy if we do not at least carry our makintoshes with us. Besides, we dare to hope that they will cheat a malicious Providence into thinking it not worth while to send the rain. To such people it is almost inconceivable to play a round of golf with no recourses to remember, no signs and portents to look out for—nothing but joyal, unapprehensive slopping. They would be quite unable to enjoy themselves. If they must have something to worry about, it is as well that they should have a few things as possible, and so, you see, there is something to be said even for a slice.—The Times.

RUGBY FOOTBALL RESULTS.

Harlequins Beat the Wasps.

COVENTRY WIN.

London, Sept. 13. The following were the results of to-day's Rugby Union Games.

Harlequins	8	Wasps	3
Bristol	4	Cardiff	0
Headingly	36	Manchester	0
Coventry	15	Bridgend	0
Gloucester	5	Lydsey	0
Leicester	16	Old Blues	0
Bath	15	Swansea	0
Plymouth	16	Northampton	8
Bradford	8	Salz	9
Aberavon	23	Briton Ferry	0
Burton on Trent	3	Roselyn Park	0

PARACHUTE RECORD BY A DANE.

Makes Seven Jumps in 33 Minutes.

HEIGHT OF 1,000 FEET.

Mr. John Tranum, the Danish parachutist, who has made 1,400 jumps from aeroplanes, set up, what is claimed to be a new world record at Hesson Air Park recently, when he jumped seven times from a height of 1,000 feet in 33 minutes 45 seconds. The previous record was four descents in an hour.

Thousands of people attending an air pageant to celebrate the opening of a new public enclosure at the air park watched him breathlessly as he landed neatly within thirty yards of the centre of the aerodrome.

1. Yeung Shau-king, 1 min. 36.8 secs. (record); 2. Yuen Pui-han, 1 min. 48.2 secs.; 3. Yeung Sau-chun.

100 Metres Free Style Handicap (Boys and Girls under 15 years).—1. Yuen Che-kok; 2. Chin Wal-cheung.

400 Metres Men's Free Style Championship.—1. Chan Ki-chung, 6 mins. 18 secs. (record); 2. Cheung Wing-kwong, 7 mins. 4.1 secs.; 3. Yeung Yuen-wah, 7 mins. 13 secs.

200 Metres Ladies' Breast Stroke (Championship).—1. Yeung Shau-king, 3 mins. 14 secs. (record); 2. Yuen Pui-han.

Games—and especially cricket—are not made, they grow.—Maurice Tate.

RENE LACOSTE SPEAKS OUT.

France Need Not Fear Britain.

ZENITH REACHED.

According to Rene Lacoste, France should have little to fear from Britain in future Davis Cup ties.

Rene, who is more frank than complimentary regarding our players, says that both "Bunny" Austin and Fred Perry (in spite of his youth) will never play better than they did in the recent Davis Cup final, and adds that he does not see any likely to become champions among our many excellent young players.

So far as the French "stars" are concerned, Lacoste is convinced that Cochet will not forfeit his amateur status, and will be as good if not better than he has been for the last few years. Brugnon, also, may be relied on for one or two more seasons.

As for Borotra, Lacoste does not agree with the French critics of the "Bouncing Basque." He thinks Borotra's poor form this season is simply due to lack of confidence in himself.

HELEN WILLS AND THE LOOP-SHOT.

Soft Answer Turneth Away Wrath.

MIXING HER GAME.

Not for nothing has Mrs. Helen Moody (Helen Wills) been practising in far California away from competitive tennis. Apparently this world champion, who is renowned for her hurricane hitting, has developed her slow "loop shot," which she used with disconcerting effect in her Wightman Cup matches, writes Bruce Harris in the Evening Standard.

The "loop shot" is the soft answer which turneth away wrath at lawn tennis. Its chief use is to break up the game of hard hitters like Miss Betty Nuthall and Miss Phyllis Mudford.

Both these players thrive on speed. When an adversary hits hard at them they can give the ball its "about turn" at compound interest. The "loop" drive is designed to force such hitters to

AMERICAN STYLES

SUPREMACY OVER BRITAIN.

Methods Compared.

One of the first things that an American child has to learn is how to swim. It is more than a boy or girl's life is worth at school if they cannot do so as they are subjected to taunts and gibes of every description. The result of this is that there are very few citizens of the United States who cannot swim, for whether they liked it or not they were as much compelled to do so as an English child is taught to read and write. As a consequence there are many thousands of American men and women who take up swimming not only as a hobby and a pleasant recreation but also as a sport. And herein lies the case of America's aquatic superiority. Such challenges as she has to that supremacy come from France, Germany, Sweden, Japan and the Dominions. In fact, almost every country except Great Britain.

In England, for a child to be able to swim under ten years of age is regarded as something startling. In America, where he or she is unable to do so it would be a rarity. Naturally then although we have one or two first-class swimmers, such as Joyce Cooper and Celia Wolfenstone, we cannot compare with the quality and quantity

make their own speed. As its name implies, it gives the net a wide berth, passing high above it at slow to medium pace. It usually carries top spin to keep the ball in court, and the bounce is fairly high.

In English lawn tennis Eric Peters, the only Englishman to beat W. T. Tilden, is the best known exponent of the "loop" shot.

Mrs. Moody has many shots to her locker. I do not believe for one moment that she is going to abandon the fast drive which is usually the main ingredient of her own game. She may use on occasions the "loop" shot at Wimbledon next year, as she used slow stuff when Mrs. Holcroft Watson menaced her in their Wightman Cup game here a year ago. But she will not desert the tactics which entitle her admirers to call her "Hard-hitting Helen." Why should she?

For our English players there is this obvious moral. If the world's champion is keen enough to go on perfecting new strokes ought not they to learn to "mix their game up"? And the proper place for learning is not the open tournament but the practice court.

of first-class swimmers that America produces. As for our men swimmers, their are conspicuous by their absence and with the possible exception of marathon swimmers, we have not a single swimmer likely to reach the final of an Olympic event. Our divers are even worse. Seeing that we are an island race and entirely surrounded by water, this is a remarkable fact, but none the less true, and until to swim and to dive in the curriculum of every school child's education we shall not improve, and will have to be content to remain as we are probably the worst nation of all at the sport.

The question will be asked promptly by those who always decry any attempt to put England on the map where sport of all kinds is concerned. "What does it matter if we cannot swim across a bath as fast as an American or a Frenchman or whatever nationality the man may be?" That is the cry of all those who would let England lose any prestige that she may have had in the sporting world. "What does it matter?" It is a waste of time to argue with such people but there is in swimming something else to be considered apart from the sport of the game and that is the health-giving propensities that it produces. Swimming is without a doubt one of the finest exercises possible as it gives play to almost every muscle in the body while the fact that the body is exposed to the health-giving propensities of the water is another thing in its favour, especially should that water be salt.

The latest swimming prodigy from America is a fourteen-year-old girl from Hollywood, Katherine Rawls. She is indeed but a slip of a girl as she only weighs seven stone, and is barely five feet in height, but this freckled little youngster can swim. There is strength in this slim boyish-looking figure as she proved when she smashed two American records in the national championships, beating such world-famed swimmers as Eleanor Holm and Margaret Hoffman. Katherine first achieved fame as a diver, being only surpassed in her excellence in that spot by the celebrated George Coleman but she has now shown that she can also hold her own with the best swimmers in the world even at her tender age. She will be watched with considerable interest in the Olympics in which she is expected to credit America with at least one event.

When receiving you must not wait for the ball to begin dropping. You must not wait any longer than the top of the bound, and as that may be too high, it is best to get the ball before. Senorita Lill do Alvarez.

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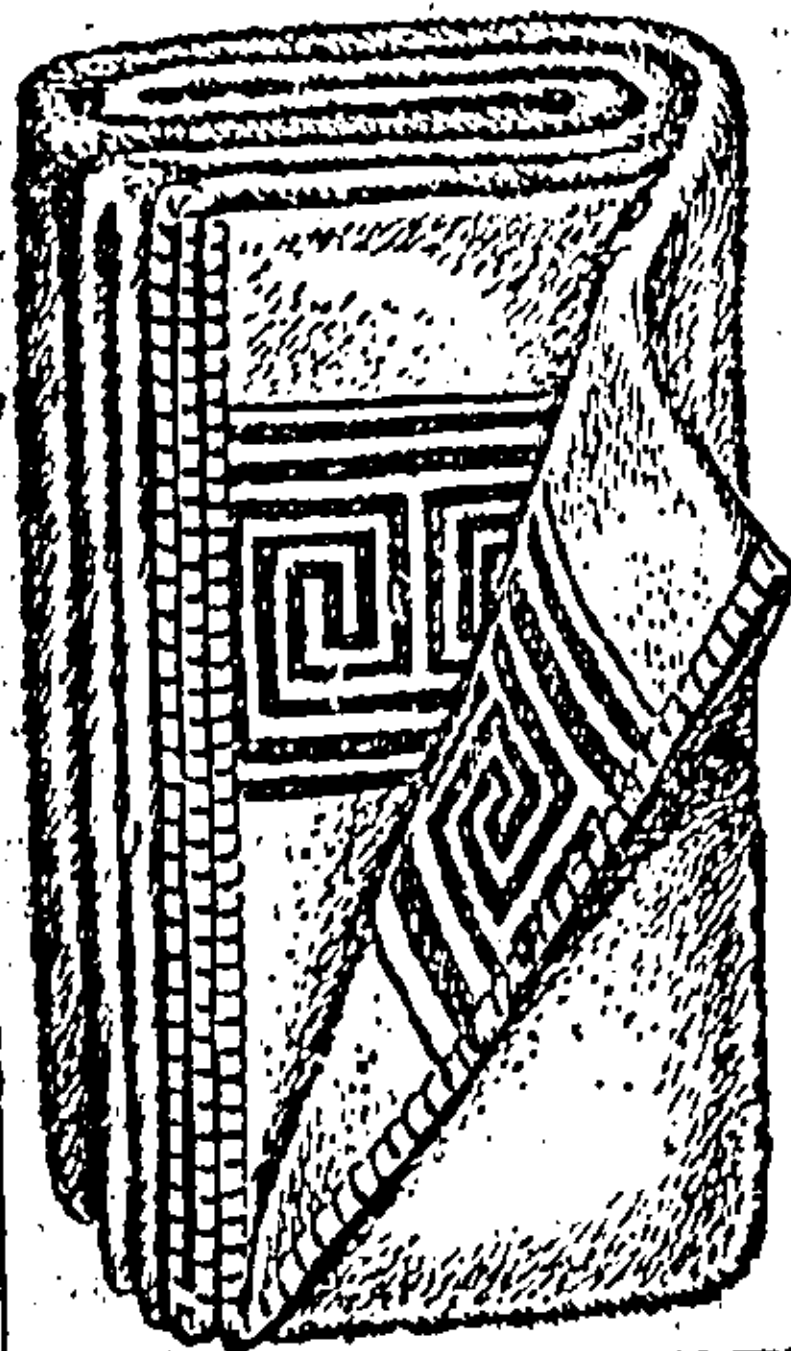
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BIRTH.

REID.—On September 2 at Fern-
bridge Nursing Home, Dundee,
to Catherine Jean, wife of
Douglas Reid, Chartered Bank
of India, Australia & China, a
son.

ACKNOWLEDGMENT.

Mr. and Mrs. F. X. d'Almada—
Castro and Mr. F. X. d'Almada a
Castro, jun., beg each and every
one to accept their most sincere
and heartfelt thanks for their ex-
pressions of sympathy and floral
tributes and for attending the
funeral, Requiem Mass, and the
laying to rest of their dearly be-
loved daughter and sister.

The China Mail

Hong Kong, Wednesday, Sept. 23, 1931.

Revising the Cuts.

Gratification will be felt, locally
as well as at Home, at the
announcement that the forceful
protests of the lower deck of the
Navy, the Army, and school
teachers against the drastic cuts
under the British Government's
economy programme have had
the desired effect.

In the House of Commons the
Prime Minister intimated that,
in order to avoid hardships, the
reductions in the pay of the De-
fence Forces and of school teach-
ers will not be more than ten
per cent. This pleasing infor-
mation is supplemented by an
official message to the Naval
authorities in this Colony. Mr.
MacDonald added that there are
undoubtedly classes of persons
who are unfairly affected, and
the Government has, in view of
all the circumstances, come to
the conclusion that the simplest
way of removing just grievances
is to limit reductions as regards
teachers, Police, and the Defence
Services to not more than 10 per
cent. This decision will not ap-
ply to the higher ranks of Com-
missioned Officers in the Defence
Services, and the balance of the
Budget will be maintained.

In accordance with this deci-
sion the Naval authorities declare
that officers and men who
would have been transferred on
October 1 from 1919 to 1925
rates of pay, will from that date
receive their current rates of
pay, less ten per cent., except

that where this would reduce pay
below the 1925 scale the latter
will apply instead. Reductions
of pay of senior commissioned
ranks remain as already announ-
ced.

It has been no secret that, in
the Colony, the extent of the ori-
ginal cuts evoked considerable
comment—to use a very mild
term—among all grades of the
Defence Forces. In spite of that
well known fact, however, the
Shanghai newspapers last Friday
published a Press message from
Hong Kong purporting to give an
official statement to the effect
that there were no signs of un-
rest among Naval ratings here
and that the latter appeared to
realise the necessity for the cuts
in view of the severe crisis fac-
ing the Home country. On the

very next night, however, a meet-
ing of the lower deck expressed
in firm yet loyal language their
view of the cuts in pay, these
views being endorsed on Sunday
night at a gathering of junior
ratings. As was rightly em-
phasised in the exclusive report
of the first meeting published in
the *Sunday Herald*, there was
never any question of rancour or
animosity, nothing savouring of
organised opposition, and an en-
tire absence of any hint of passive
resistance. If no relief had been
forthcoming all Naval ratings
were prepared to "take their
medicine" gracefully, but they
found it expedient to present their
case first, following the example
of the *Atlantic Fleet*. Provided
that the Home Government
fulfills its latest promise that no
cuts in pay will be more than ten
per cent., and that there will not
even be individual cases of hard-
ship, the lower deck will be quite
satisfied.

It is only a pity that, even
under very exceptional national
circumstances, the members of
the National Cabinet did not look
before they leaped and averted
very natural anxiety on the part
of those classes to whom conces-
sions have now been made. If
the cost of these concessions to
those who, in the opinion of the
Government, would have suffer-
ed exceptional hardship, can be
financed now out of additional
savings and, if necessary, Budget
surplus, they could have been all

along. The Government's slogan
at the start was equality of sacri-
fice, but that did not ring true—
hence the reasoned protests of
those whose Government
now tacitly admits would have
suffered exceptional hardships.
It has been taught a lesson, has
profited by it, and all should end
well if, as we have hinted above,
it keeps its promise to the indi-
vidual in letter and in spirit!

News in Brief.

Whilst engaged in work, Li Choo
(31), an employee of Messrs. Dod-
well & Co., Ltd., sustained electri-
cal burns to his right hand. He
was sent to the Government Civil
Hospital for treatment.

Admitted to the Kwong Wah
Hospital on Sunday, a Chinese
woman, named Cheung Ho (37),
committed suicide by hanging her-
self in the patients' ward at the
hospital in the early hours of this
morning.

It is notified at the Harbour
Office that cable laying operations
will be carried to-morrow, between
Murray Pier and Kowloon Railway
Station. The usual signals will
be displayed by the vessel engaged
in the work.

The body of an unknown Chi-
nese man was found by the Police
hanging by the neck on the first
floor landing of the servants' stair-
case at 5, King's Terrace, Kowloon.
The body was removed to the Kow-
loon Mortuary. Suicide is suspect-
ed.

After being chastised by her
husband for gambling, a Chinese
woman, Wong Lai-chun (39), of
523, Queen's Road West, drank a
dose of sodium bi-carbonate, and
is now a patient in the Govern-
ment Civil Hospital undergoing
treatment.

Early next month the King's
Theatre will present A. E. W.
Mason's celebrated thriller, "The
House of the Arrow," also a British
production, featuring Dennis Nel-
son-Terry and Benita Hume—two
names which should in themselves
prove a tremendous attraction to
local audiences.

"Hard To Get," featuring
Dorothy Mackall, Charles Delaney
and Jack Oakie, will be screened at
the Majestic Theatre to-morrow.
Miss Mackall played in "Man
Trouble" with the late Milton Sills,
and Mr. Delaney was featured with
Alice White in "Girl from Woon-
socket" shown here recently. Mr.
Oakie's last appearance was in
"The Social Lion" with Mary
Brian.

Bangkok seems to be turning to-
wards Hong Kong for its cold stor-
age supplies. There are so many
more sources available in Hong
Kong, and therefore a greater
variety, and at cheaper prices owing
to the low dollar, so that in spite of
the less frequent communications
between the two ports, Bangkok can
be better supplied from Hong Kong
than from Singapore, where for
cold storage supplies the choice is
limited. This also applies to fruits
and vegetables as well as meats,
says the Bangkok Correspondent of
the Singapore Free Press.

The Rt. Rev. John Curtis, Bishop
of Cheikang, gave an interesting
address on the Chung Hwa Sheng
Kung Hui to Rotarians at their
weeklyiffin yesterday. This Hui,
which is an autonomous missionary
organisation in communion with the
Anglican Church throughout the
world, has developed into a body
which now guides the policy of mis-
sionary workers in China and
supervises the future aims and
aspirations of their work. Dr.
Curtis is the first Bishop consecrat-
ed for work in China by this or-
ganisation. The importance of
the Hui was shown by the fact that
they now send delegates to the Lam-
beth Conference, and consecrate
their own Bishops irrespective of
the Primate at Canterbury.

Personal Pars.

Lady Clement sails from London
for Malaya on October 8.

Mr. Ramsay MacDonald is suf-
fering from over strain, and has
been ordered a few days' rest in
the country, says Reuter.

Mr. E. D. Simmon, Liberal Mem-
ber for Withington, has been ap-
pointed Parliamentary Secretary to
the Ministry of Health, according to
a British Wireless message.

"STUPID"—BUT NOT A SCOUNDREL!

Witness's Veracity
Questioned.

"FORGED NOTES CASE."

At the continued hearing of the
"forged bank notes case," before Mr.
Justice Lindsell, this morning, the
plaintiff, Wong To-po, was again
cross-examined by Mr. Hin-shing
Lo, and later by Mr. Leo d'Almada,
jun. On several occasions wit-
ness's veracity was questioned, by
His Lordship and counsel, but he
insisted that his statements were
correct.

Mr. Hin-shing Lo brought up a
point which he considered was of
grave importance, as to the use of
the word "cumshaw" in the course
of witness's conversations about
the notes.

The witness this morning said
that at first he did not understand
the word "cumshaw" as used by
the interpreter for "the European."
What happened was that witness
was given to understand that
"something would be given to
him." The word "cumshaw" was
not used. This was the impres-
sion he had meant to give before
the Magistrate.

His Lordship: You know quite
well you expected to make \$3,000
out of this deal. Did you expect
anything in addition?—No.

Then why should the interpreter
say anything of the sort? You are
not telling the truth, and you
know it.

"Stupid Son-in-Law."

In replying to further questions,
witness said that he never heard
the interpreter say that all that
was asked for the \$10,000 worth of
forged notes was \$5,500, and that
he (witness) could keep anything
over and above that for himself.
Neither did he give the impression
that he was acting for anyone else.

Answering Mr. d'Almada, wit-
ness said that his father-in-law said
he was "stupid" after he had lost
the \$7,000.

His Lordship: Not that you
were a scoundrel?—No.

Witness said that his total in-
come from his newspaper work was
under \$700 a year, whereupon Mr.
d'Almada said, "We don't know yet
what you have made from other
transactions."

Mysterious Business.

Further questions elicited the
admission that Wong had borrow-
ed \$500 from his prospective
father-in-law for "banking busi-
ness." This had been conducted
by another man, and witness did not
know its nature, nor had he asked
the other man. He did not re-
member whether their was any
profit on the business or not.

Mr. d'Almada: Do you remem-
ber saying yesterday that you had
a fair memory?—I have a fairly
good memory.

Mr. d'Almada: I should call it
a convenient one.

Counsel suggested that there was
general arrangement to repay these
loans in about two months.—Wit-
ness said there was no definite ar-
rangement.

A Very Bad Memory.

Regarding \$300 he had once bor-
rowed from the same person,
witness said it was sent to his peo-
ple in the country, who were in
need.

Counsel: Your memory is de-
plorably weak, Mr. Wong. You
told me in the Police Court that
you needed the money for specula-
tion in Chinese 20-cent pieces. I
asked you then whether the 20-cent
pieces were genuine or not, and
you said they were genuine.—Yes,
I remember that.

His Lordship: Then do you now
agree that you borrowed the \$300
for that purpose?—Yes.

I see. Then you were telling
lies, just now.—Witness was under-
stood to reply that he had borrowed
money on several occasions, and had
confused them in his evidence.

Witness insisted he could not re-
member what profit he had made
on these "outside" transactions.
His father-in-law had asked him
what he wanted the \$7,000 for.
Witness told him, "for business,"
but did not divulge its nature.

A Frank Admission.

Mr. d'Almada: You hoped to get
rid of \$10,000 in forged notes pro-
bably in about one month, in which
time you had agreed to repay the
money?—Yes, because the first pri-
soner had told me that could be
done. And if I did not get rid of
them all he said I could return
them to the European.

His Lordship: And get a pro-
rata refund?—Yes.

Mr. d'Almada: The disposal of
the notes was your own look-out
entirely?—Yes.

Are you telling the truth, Mr.
Wong? You are on oath—I am
telling the truth.

Witness, speaking of his father-
in-law, said he knew nothing of his
business. He only saw him about
once a fortnight.

His Lordship: You only see
your fiancée once a fortnight!—
She is in Canton, at school.

Mr. d'Almada: Would you say it
was untrue if I put it to you that
the \$7,000 was not borrowed, but
that you were acting for your
father-in-law?—That is not true.
Simple Father-in-Law.

You told him you had "been done
in the eye?"—Yes.

Did he say anything about get-
ting his money back?—Nothing.

Did he by any chance say that
the marriage was off?—No.

His Lordship: Was he still will-
ing to have you for a son-in-law?
—Yes.

His Lordship: He must be as
stupid as you, then!

Mr. d'Almada: Or else a
party, My Lord.

His Lordship: I mean from his
own point of view!

Witness also denied a suggestion
that he wanted to get the notes to
show to his father-in-law. Earlier,
he had said he did not know that
his father-in-law left for Macao
three days before the present case
started.

Mr. d'Almada said he was in-
formed to that effect by the Police,
who did not vouch for the fact.
It was possible the man was in
hiding.

After the final evidence on the
prosecution, Mr. Hin-shing Lo ex-
pressed the opinion that the first
defendant had no case whatever to
answer.

Addressing His Lordship he said,
"I submit that there is no evidence
on three grounds. First, that he
aided only as a negotiator for the
sale of forged banknotes, and was
never in possession or control of
the \$7,000. Secondly, there is no
evidence to show that at the time
of taking over the \$7,000 from Mr.
Wong To-po and extracting \$1,500
the prisoner had any criminal
intent to steal. And finally, Mr.
Wong To-po did not in fact and
law pass possession of \$7,000 to first
prisoner, but had in fact parted,
not only with possession, but also
the property in the \$5,500 to the
European at No. 6 Caine Road on
August 24.

Mr. Lo went on to quote cases in
support of his contention.

His Lordship was expected to
give his decision in regard to the
first defendant later in the after-
noon.

RAILWAY EMPLOYEE BOUND OVER.

PETTY PILFERING.

(Kowloon Magistracy).
Li Yau, an employee of the Kow-
loon-Canton Railway, was bound
over in a bond of \$50 for 12 months,
when convicted of stealing a quan-
tity of copper fittings from the
Railway premises.

Prosecuting Mr. J. Smith said
that accused was a good workman
and had been in the service of the
Railway for 10 years. The reason
for bringing the case was that the
petty pilfering might lead to more
serious thefts, if no action were
taken.

MOSQUITO DAY.

Some time ago a scientist pro-
phesied that before many years
elapsed August 20 would be re-
cognised as a holiday in many parts
of the world. The reason? It is
the anniversary of the day on
which Sir Ronald Ross made his
famous discovery which showed us
how to conquer malaria.

Sir Ronald has always privately
celebrated "mosquito day," and in
recent years his institute at
Putney has also marked the oc-
casion.

The 34th anniversary was cele-
brated last month.

NEWS IN ADVTS.

Entries for the first extra race
meeting in Macao close to-morrow
at noon.

To-day's Thought.

I am afraid the museum spirit is
a little too dominant among us
to-day, and it is not sufficiently
realised that what is important to
a nation is what it produces, not
what it collects.

—Sir William Llewellyn,
President of the Royal
Academy.

FEARLESS LEADER IN THE WAR

COL. JOHN SHERWOOD-KELLY,
V.C.

WOUNDED FIVE TIMES
REMOVED FROM HIS COMMAND FOR
WRITING A LETTER.

Lieut.-Col. John Sherwood-Kelly, who was awarded the Victoria Cross for conspicuous bravery and fearless leadership in the war, died on August 18 in a Kensington nursing home, aged 51 years.

He had been suffering for some time from the after-effects of malaria contracted during his service in the Far East, and had been in the nursing home for two or three weeks.

At the time Col. Sherwood-Kelly earned the Victoria Cross he was an acting colonel of the Norfolk Regiment, but commanding a battalion of the Royal Inniskilling Fusiliers.

Leading The Charge. In announcing the award the London Gazette on January 11, 1918, stated that it was for most conspicuous bravery and fearless leadership when a party of men of another unit detailed to cover the passage of the canal by his battalion were held up on the near side of the canal by heavy rifle fire directed on the bridge. Lieut.-Col. Sherwood-Kelly at once ordered covering fire, personally led the leading company of his battalion across the canal, and after crossing, reconnoitred under heavy rifle and machine-gun fire the high ground held by the enemy.

The left flank of his battalion, advancing to the assault of this objective, was held up by a thick belt of wire, whereupon he crossed to that flank, and with a Lewis gun team forced his way under heavy fire through obstacles, got the gun into position on the far side, and covered the advance of his battalion through the wire, thereby enabling them to capture the position.

Later he personally led a charge against some pits from which a heavy fire was being directed on his men, captured the pits, together with five machine-guns and 46 prisoners, and killed a large number of the enemy.

The great gallantry displayed by this officer throughout the day inspired the greatest confidence in his men, and it was mainly by his example and devotion to duty that his battalion were enabled to capture and hold their objective.

Col. Sherwood-Kelly, who was educated at St. Andrew's College, Grahamstown, joined the Rhodesian Police when he was 17. He afterwards served in the South African campaign, and for his bravery was promoted on the field and mentioned in despatches. He had four clasps to his Queen's Medal and two clasps to his King's Medal.

British Lives Sacrificed. In the war he was wounded five times and mentioned five times in despatches, and in addition to the V.C. was awarded the C.M.G. and the D.S.O. After the Armistice he commanded the 2nd Hampshire Regiment in Northern Russia, and on his return to England in 1919 he wrote a letter to the Press strongly criticising the conduct of military operations there.

He suggested that troops sent for relief purposes only "were being used for offensive purposes on a large scale and far in the interior, in furtherance of some ambitious plan of campaign the nature of which we were not allowed to know."

"My personal experience of those operations," he said, "was that they were not even well conducted, and that they were not calculated to benefit, in a military or any other sense, a sound and practical British policy in Russia."

"I saw British money poured out like water and invaluable British lives sacrificed in backing up a worthless Government, and I became convinced that my duty to my country lay not in helping forward a mistaken policy, but in exposing it to the British public."

Arrest and Court-Martial. Intense excitement was aroused by the publication of this letter, and questions were asked in the House of Commons.

Mr. Winston Churchill, then Secretary of State for War, stated in Parliament that Col. Sherwood-Kelly had been removed from his command at Archangel by Lord Rawlinson for a serious offence under the Army Act. He "is now charged with an offence of a different character," Mr. Churchill said, "in regard to which disciplinary action must take its course."

Col. Sherwood-Kelly wrote a further letter to the Press explaining his differences with Lord Rawlinson and the reasons why he was relieved of his command in Archangel. Shortly afterwards he was placed under arrest for contravening the King's Regulations by writing to the Press on military matters. The same day he was released "without prejudice."

On October 28, 1919, the Colonel was court-martialled at the Mid-dlesex Guildhall, and pleaded guilty to contravening the King's regulations. He contended that the offence was purely technical, and correspondence was produced to disprove the suggestion of insubordination in Russia.

"Loyalty to the Throne is with me a paramount ideal," he said. "I have sacrificed everything to carry those ideals into action. I have nothing left but a soldier's honour, so I plead with you to believe that the action I took was to protect my men's lives and to save the country from squandering wealth she could ill afford."

By order of the Court Col. Sherwood-Kelly was "severely reprimanded." A few weeks later he, until then a major, relinquished his commission "on completion of service," and was granted the rank of lieutenant-colonel.

Tackling A Heckler. In 1923 and 1924 Col. Sherwood-Kelly unsuccessfully contested the Clay Cross division of Derbyshire in the Conservative interest. At one of his meetings a heckler called him a liar, and when the man refused to withdraw the epithet the colonel thrashed him and threw him out of the hall.

In 1927 he was sent to Bolivia to report on the affairs of Bolivia Concessions, Ltd., of which Lord Asquith and Sir Martin Conway, M.P., were directors. He opened up the country with a view to the settlement of British colonists. Roads and railways were built, and for the first time direct communication from Buenos Aires was established up the Paraguay River, and a new port was made, 1,000 miles inland. Later, however, the colonisation scheme was abandoned.

After the King had completed his convalescence at Craigwell House, Bognor, Col. Sherwood-Kelly became the agent of Sir Arthur du Cros, the owner of the house, and made arrangements for showing it to visitors. Under his guidance some 15,000 people saw the rooms which had been occupied by his Majesty.

Col. Sherwood-Kelly was an intrepid hunter of big game, a keen horseman, and a skilled exponent of tennis, cricket, rugby, and golf.

JAPAN AND HER ARMY.

Proposed Increase of
Korean Garrison.

OFFICIAL VIEWS.

Hints have been thrown out that, whoever else may follow a choice-making policy, fit, no doubt, for the bourgeoisie in a time of economic stringency, the Japanese War Office has more important matters to consider.

According to the recommendations of the report of the Military System Inquiry Commission, which has the approval of General Minami, Minister for War, General Kanaya, Chief of the General Staff, and General Muto, Inspector General of Military Education, money may be saved in various directions, but it is absolutely necessary to spend every penny of it on "mechanisation" and "chemicalisation," specific lines mentioned being aeroplanes, machine-guns, field-guns, motor-transport, armoured and other, and poison-gas equipment. On the other hand, the idea of a reduction in personnel or even in horses is condemned as impairing the efficiency of the defences, so says the Kobe correspondent of the Manchester Guardian.

Formosa's Needs. Actually, the heads of the army are prepared for some reduction in numbers in Japan proper, but they insist on larger garrisons abroad. As regards Formosa, they agree that it must have a new battery of field artillery and another infantry regiment. This is simply stated, without any argument or explanation. There are more details given in regard to the proposed increase in the Korean garrison, though one might have expected more rather than less discretion on this point.

The Minister for War, indeed, took care to explain that it was not on account of any necessity for keeping the Koreans in order that the garrison was to be enlarged. Troops were wanted in Korea for purely strategic purposes, because, in the event of military action becoming necessary in Manchuria or Mongolia, they could be dispatched with much more promptitude and celerity from Korea than from Japan proper, and "without exciting the feelings of the Powers." General Kanaya, in endorsing this view, also said that now was the time to do it, while General Ugaki was Governor General of Korea.

An Expensive Plan. The Military System Inquiry Commission were unanimous as regards the necessity for transferring an additional army division to Korea, but they expressed some doubts regarding the possibility of carrying through in its entirety so expensive a plan, and alternatives have been suggested. Even the most enthusiastic militarists can hardly hope for an increased Budget allotment unless there is some immediate danger threatening; but the presentation of such a formidable list of expenses necessary for the adequate defence of Japan may be expected at least to keep the estimates from being cut down.

The army is in a very strong position owing to the Minister for War and the Chief of the General Staff enjoying equal rights with the Premier in advising the Throne. The talk of the prompt dispatch of troops to Manchuria or Mongolia has rather sinister suggestions. Relations do not improve, and the rising tide of nationalism in China covers Manchuria, also, leading to demands for the economic circum-vention of the South Manchuria Railway. At the same time there is a decreased willingness to accept the help of the South Manchuria Railway in constructing railway lines for the common benefit. One line from Tunhua to the Korean border, which had great possibilities both economic and strategic, the Chinese have refused to go on with, notwithstanding much pressure. Sharp disputes, in which Korean immigrants to Manchuria are the catpaws, are frequent and disturbing. The appointment of a veteran diplomatist, Count Uchida, as president of the South Manchuria Railway is regarded as especially significant.

The State cannot afford to produce an intolerable sense of injustice in the taxpayer—Sir, E. Hilton Young.

Twenty of the typhoid cases were, non-Chinese, as were three scarlet fever cases, one small-pox case, one cerebro-spinal fever case, and 27 diphtheria cases.

On Monday two cases of typhoid fever and one of diphtheria were notified.

CORONER ON DANGER OF KISSING DOGS.

Possible Fatal
Result.

CANINE PARASITE'S EGGS.

The danger that people incur by kissing and feeding dogs while having their own meals was the subject of comment by the Westminster Coroner at an inquest on Maria Linnell, aged 69, a widow, of Rosebery Road, Exmouth.

Leonard H. Linnell, of North Wemhley, a son, said that when his mother came to stay with him she seemed to be ill, and she was taken to hospital for an operation.

At Exmouth his mother had a wire-haired terrier of which she was very fond. She would kiss the animal and feed it at every meal.

The medical evidence was that when the operation was performed a hydatid cyst, the size of a coco-nut, was found, and part of it was removed. The patient died shortly after, and death was due to hemorrhage following the operation.

Dr. John Taylor stated that hydatid cysts were caused by the minute eggs of a canine parasite.

The Coroner: Could this lady have got this infection from the dog's mouth by kissing it?—Yes, possibly.

Or by handling the dog and then handling her own food?—Yes.

The coroner said this was not the first case of the kind that he had inquired into.

He recorded a verdict of death by misadventure.

SAMPAN MASTER FINED.

(Marine Court).

The master of a passenger sampan was charged this morning by Junk Officer Brett with (1) failing to take out a licence for his boat, and (2) having an unauthorized number on the boat. He denied both charges.

Evidence was given by Mr. Brett that a licence, which the accused produced and which corresponded with the number on his boat, was issued for a sampan measuring 14 feet 3 inches, whereas the accused's boat measured only 11 feet 8 inches.

The accused said that he had the boat built for him at Shaukiwan four years ago, and took out the licence (produced) for it. He renewed the licence three months ago.

The Magistrate: Was the boat measured then?—Yes.

Was it measured when you renewed it last year?—No.

And the year before that?—No. It was measured when I first took out the licence, and again three months ago on renewal.

Was the number burned into it when you first took out the licence?—No.

In giving his decision, his Worship said: "I cannot imagine that the officer licensing the boat took wrong measurements, and further failed in his duty by not burning the number. Even if such a mistake did happen it could not have been repeated when the licence was renewed. Everything points to this licence being for another boat. You are convicted on both counts."

On the first count, accused was fined \$4 or four days' hard labour, and on the other to \$15 or two weeks' in jail, the terms of imprisonment to run consecutively in the event of the fines not being paid.

A WEEK'S DISEASES.

Another Imported Case
of Typhoid Fever.

50 TUBERCULOSIS DEATHS.

The official return of diseases and deaths during the week ended September 19, is as follows:—

Cases	Deaths
Typhoid fever	7
Cerebro-spinal fever	1
Diphtheria	1
Tuberculosis	50
One case of typhoid fever was imported.	

Summary to September 19. The returns from January 1 to September 19 give the following figures:—

Cases	Deaths
Typhoid fever	152
Small-pox	14
Scarlet fever	3
Diphtheria	82
Cerebro-spinal fever	16
Puerperal fever	18
Paratyphoid fever	1
Tuberculosis	2,025

(Continued at foot of preceding Column.)

SCHOOLGIRLS OF TO-DAY.

Freedom's Gift of
Self-Reliance.

A GREAT CHANGE.

From schools all over England girls have come home for the holidays and have dispersed with their parents to the seaside. They are prepared to be kind to their parents, who, in return, will treat them as rational creatures and not attempt to order them about without a clear understanding of the why and wherefore. The old parental "Because I say so" is dead as the dodo, writes O. M. Green in the Daily Telegraph.

Of all the changes that have come over England in the past thirty or forty years the handling of schoolgirls shows the greatest. Even in the nineties many girls never went to school but were taught at home by governesses. Games on an organised scale were hardly known. Tennis was played, but more or less casually. Girls had begun to bicycle, and hockey came in at the end of the century. But at many schools in Brighton, Eastbourne, and elsewhere, the principal exercise was walking on the Front in a "crocodile." Bathing was strictly secluded, and still practised in the stiffest costumes. The notion of mixed bathing would have given the 'nineties fits.

I was invited not long ago to a display at a girls' school. They fenced like Cyrano, danced with the grace and agility of young panthers, and wound up with an exhibition of swimming and diving. Bare legs and feet, shining limbs, and costumes of which four together would not have made one for the Victorian girl. How their grandmothers would once have held up their hands. Yet even grandmothers can be educated. Several of them watched the display with evident pleasure, and some of them smoked cigarettes as they watched.

As for the girls' education, there can surely be no question of its vast improvement on the ways of the past. Charming the Victorian girls indeed were, perhaps not least for a certain mystery surrounding them which this practical age disdains. But they had to go through two or three very awkward years, about the time when their frocks were going down and their hair going up, and the still prevalent idea of marriage as the only career for them necessarily narrowed their outlook. The fact that practically every girl now trains for a profession has a great influence on her mode of thought.

But all this gym, Girl Guide work, mime, and especially the superb discipline and stimulus of Greek dancing, have done wonders for the schoolgirl. The late Mme. Pavlova's dictum that "true dancing feeds the mind" is justified in every one of these delightful children. It has given them a mental, as well as a bodily poise. They move gracefully and their manners correspond with the movement. After the dancing and swimming described above, the girls handed about tea and showed us over the school as if each one were the particular hostess of the afternoon.

Easy and natural, without being forward, they have plenty to say for themselves, and say it with much freshness and force. Book-learning seems to be rather a secondary consideration, unless they are cramming for the matric. But literature is evidently well taught. All the girls I know—and I do not think they are exceptional—really delight in the old classics, particularly Shakespeare, and the best moderns. Curiously enough, Dickens appears to "bore" them. Is it that their self-reliant young natures cannot endure the stained-glass, lachrymose heroines whom his age adored?

In a word, education for the modern girl seems to have its proper sense of drawing out, of teaching her to think for herself, to know what she likes and why. Withal she is nothing of a prig. She has in her all the original sin that girls have ever had and more. She loves pink sugar cakes and surreptitious chocolate when lights are out in the dormitory. Outwardly matter-of-fact, she is as feminine at heart as girls of the past; and if she knows more than they did—rather startlingly more, perhaps—she is the better able to take care of herself.

After thirty-one years' service with the White Star Line, Dr. J. C. H. Beaumont, chief surgeon of the Maudslayi, has resigned.

Columbia
New Standard
of Realism

9760—Poet and Peasant—Overture. Symphony Orch.
9838—Songs of the Hebrides. Kennedy Fraser.
9745—Abide With Me. Boy Soprano.
9675—As Pants the Heart. Boy Soprano.
9577—Selvig's Song. Dora Laddette.
9404—In a Persian Market. Kotelbey's Orch.

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CABLE RECEIPTS.

The following has been received from the Head Office in London of the Eastern Extension Australasia & China Telegraph Company, Limited:—

£334,326 Receipts—August, 1930—
—2411,090.
Aggregate Receipts January to August, 1931—£3,096,049. 1930—
£3,656,038.
£18,599 must be deducted from the message receipts for August, 1931 in making a comparison with August, 1930, owing to changed conditions of sharing traffic.

The China Mail

Published every evening except Sunday. Annual subscription, excluding postage abroad, H.K. \$30, payable in advance. Local delivery free.

Overland China Mail

The weekly edition of the "China Mail," published every Friday. Annual subscription, H.K. \$13 including postage \$19, payable in advance.

Published by The Newspaper Enterprise, Ltd. Printers & Publishers. No. 3A, WYNDHAM STREET, HONG KONG.

TELEPHONES—Business Office: 20022. Editorial Department: 24641. Cable Address:—Mail, Hong Kong.

All communications should be addressed to the Newspaper Enterprise, Ltd., to whom all remittances should be made payable.

London Offices:—S. H. Bywaters & Co., Ltd., 7, Garrick Street, London, W.C.2.

'Phone 20022 FOR CLASSIFIED ADVERTISING

Twenty-five words three insertions prepaid \$1.50. Every additional word four cents for three insertions. All replies under this heading must be called for.

POSITIONS VACANT.

APPLICATIONS are invited from British State-Registered Nurses for the forthcoming vacancy of Deputy Assistant Matron in the Medical Department of the Kailan Mining Administration. Applicants should be aged 30 to 35 years and preferably have had some experience in training probationers, and in all branches of general nursing. Details of enclosure may be had on application to the Principal Medical Officer, c/o The Kailan Mining Administration, Basu Hospital, Tongshan, Hopei, North China.

FOR SALE

HONG KONG DOLLAR DIRECTORY. On sale at all book-stalls and at the offices of the Publishers, 3A, Wyndham Street.

"COASTWISE"—An interesting book of cartoons depicting "Happenings" on the China Coast. Price \$1, on sale at the "China Mail" offices, 3A, Wyndham Street.

AN INTRODUCTORY HISTORY for schools by A. H. Crook, W. Kay and W. L. Handyside. Price \$2, on sale at the publishers, Newspaper Enterprise, Ltd., 3A, Wyndham Street.

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NEW ADVERTISEMENTS.

THE MACAO JOCKEY CLUB.

FIRST EXTRA RACE MEETING.

4th October, 1931.

MEMBERS are reminded that ENTRIES for the above Meeting will be closed at NOON, TO-MORROW, September 24, 1931. ENTRY FORMS may be obtained at the office of Messrs. Percy Smith, Seth & Fleming, 6, Des Voeux Road, the Sports Club, and the Hong Kong Jockey Club Stables.

By Order,
W. L. ALEXANDER,
Secretary.
September 23, 1931.

ANNOUNCING THE
'CHINA' EXHIBITION,
CITY HALL,
NOV. 5th, 6th & 7th.
PARTICULARS LATER.

UNCLAIMED TELEGRAMS.

The following unclaimed telegram is lying at the office of the Great Northern Telegraph Company (Limited) of Denmark:—

Bobo, from Shanghai.
H. EFFERSON,
Actg. Superintendent.
Hong Kong, September 23, 1931.

The following unclaimed telegrams are lying at the E.E. Telegraph Co. Office, Hong Kong:—
Mr. Alfredo Choy, Kowloon, from Call.
Miss Frew, c/o Mackinnon Mackenzie, from Karachi.

S. LACK,
Manager.
Hong Kong, Sept. 17, 1931.

FOR SALE.

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To be sure of getting every variety you wish we suggest that you ORDER TO-DAY.

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P. O. Box 620. Hong Kong.

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by
"ALGIE" BENNETT.

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The Newspaper Enterprise, Ltd.
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ENGLISH SILVERWARE direct from Manufacturers,
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SPORTS NOTICES.

THE MACAO JOCKEY CLUB.

Invitations for Tenders for Catering at Race Meetings at Macao.

TENDERS are invited to supply Timms, Refreshments and Bar Service at the Race Course at Macao for the forthcoming Race Meeting to be held at the Arela Preta Race Course on SUNDAY, October 4, 1931 and on subsequent Race Meetings.

Applications must be made in sealed envelopes addressed to the Secretary of the Club, c/o Messrs. Percy Smith, Seth & Fleming, 6, Des Voeux Road, Hong Kong, and to reach the office not later than Noon on September 24, 1931. Applications will be opened on that date.

For further particulars apply to the undersigned.

W. L. ALEXANDER,
Secretary.
Hong Kong, September 17, 1931.

THE HONG KONG JOCKEY CLUB.

THE EIGHTH EXTRA RACE MEETING will be held (weather permitting) at Happy Valley on SATURDAY, 26th September, 1931, commencing at 2 p.m. The first bell will be rung at 1.30 p.m.

MEMBERS' ENCLOSURE.

Members are notified that they and their Ladies must wear their Badges prominently displayed.

No one without a badge will be admitted to the Members' Enclosure. Badges admitting non-members to the Members' Enclosure and Club Rooms at \$5 for Gentlemen and \$3 for Ladies (both including tax) are obtainable through the Secretary upon introduction by a member, such member to be responsible for payment of all chits, etc.

Badges admitting to Members' Enclosure will not be on sale at the Race Course.

Members can obtain upon application to the Secretary Badges (limited to ONE) for the free admission to the Members' Enclosure of wives, lady relatives and friends. Names must be stated when applying.

On no pretext will children be permitted in either Enclosure during the Meeting.

PUBLIC ENCLOSURE. The Price of admission to the Public Enclosure is \$2 including tax, for all persons including ladies and is payable at the Gate.

Soldiers and Sailors in uniform are admitted half price. Bookmakers, Tic Tac men, &c., will not be permitted to operate within the precincts of the Hong Kong Jockey Club during the Race Meeting.

Timms will be obtainable in the Restaurant in the Public Enclosure.

By Order,
C. B. BROWN,
Secretary.
Hong Kong, 21st Sept., 1931.

YESTERDAY'S SOLUTION.

DOWN OTHER HUG
ARAB E ERASE
TIDE FAC ARUM
SO DIRER MA
HE DOR AER LA
A DEEM RIOT D
GRAB COALE
A BALK GAIN P
RO RUN ANN IT
UP GENET AT
ENOW EEL ACAD
ACRES A MANLY
TEE EATER EYE

COMPANY MEETINGS.

HONG KONG AMUSEMENTS, LIMITED.

NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN that the TENTH ORDINARY YEARLY MEETING of SHAREHOLDERS in the Company will be held at the QUEEN'S THEATRE, Queen's Road Central, on WEDNESDAY, 30th SEPTEMBER, 1931, at NOON, for the purposes following, namely:—

- To receive and consider the Annual Statement of Accounts and the Report of the Directors for the Year ended 31st March, 1931.
- To elect retiring Directors and Auditors.
- To sanction the Declaration of a Dividend.
- To transact any other Ordinary Business of the Company.

The TRANSFER BOOKS of the Company will be CLOSED from the 27th to the 30th day of SEPTEMBER, 1931, both days inclusive.

Dated the 22nd day of September, 1931.

By Order of the Board,
CHAS. S. ROSSELET,
Secretary.

THE HONG KONG & CANTON ICE MANUFACTURING COMPANY, LTD.

NOTICE TO SHAREHOLDERS.

NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN that the Tenth Ordinary Yearly Meeting of the Shareholders in the Company will be held at the offices of the General Managers, 2, Lower Albert Road, Hong Kong, on FRIDAY, October 9 at 10.45 a.m., for the purpose of receiving a Report of the Directors together with a Statement of Accounts, Declaring a Dividend, and re-electing Directors and Auditors. The Transfer Books of the Company will be closed from September 25 to October 9, 1931, both days inclusive.

By Order of the Board of Directors,
J. D. THOMSON,
Acting Secretary.
Hong Kong, September 19, 1931.

LAMMERT BROS.

AUCTIONEERS, APPRAISERS AND SURVEYORS.

Public Auctions.

THE Undersigned have received instructions to sell by Public Auction

ON
FRIDAY, September 25, 1931, commencing at 2.30 p.m., at their Sales Rooms, Duddell Street.

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Teak Extension Dining Tables, Dining Chairs, Sideboards and Dinner Waggon with and without Mirror, Crockery, Glass Ware, Ice Chests, etc., etc.

Teak Single and Double Beds with Mattresses, Wardrobes with Bevelled Mirrors, Dressing Tables with Bevelled Mirrors, Teak and Camphor Wood Chests of Drawers, Mosquito Nets, Side Tables, etc., etc.

and A Collection of BLACKWOOD WARE

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Joss Tables, Cabinets, Desks, Chairs, Couch, Jardinieres, Tea Pys, Tables, etc., etc.

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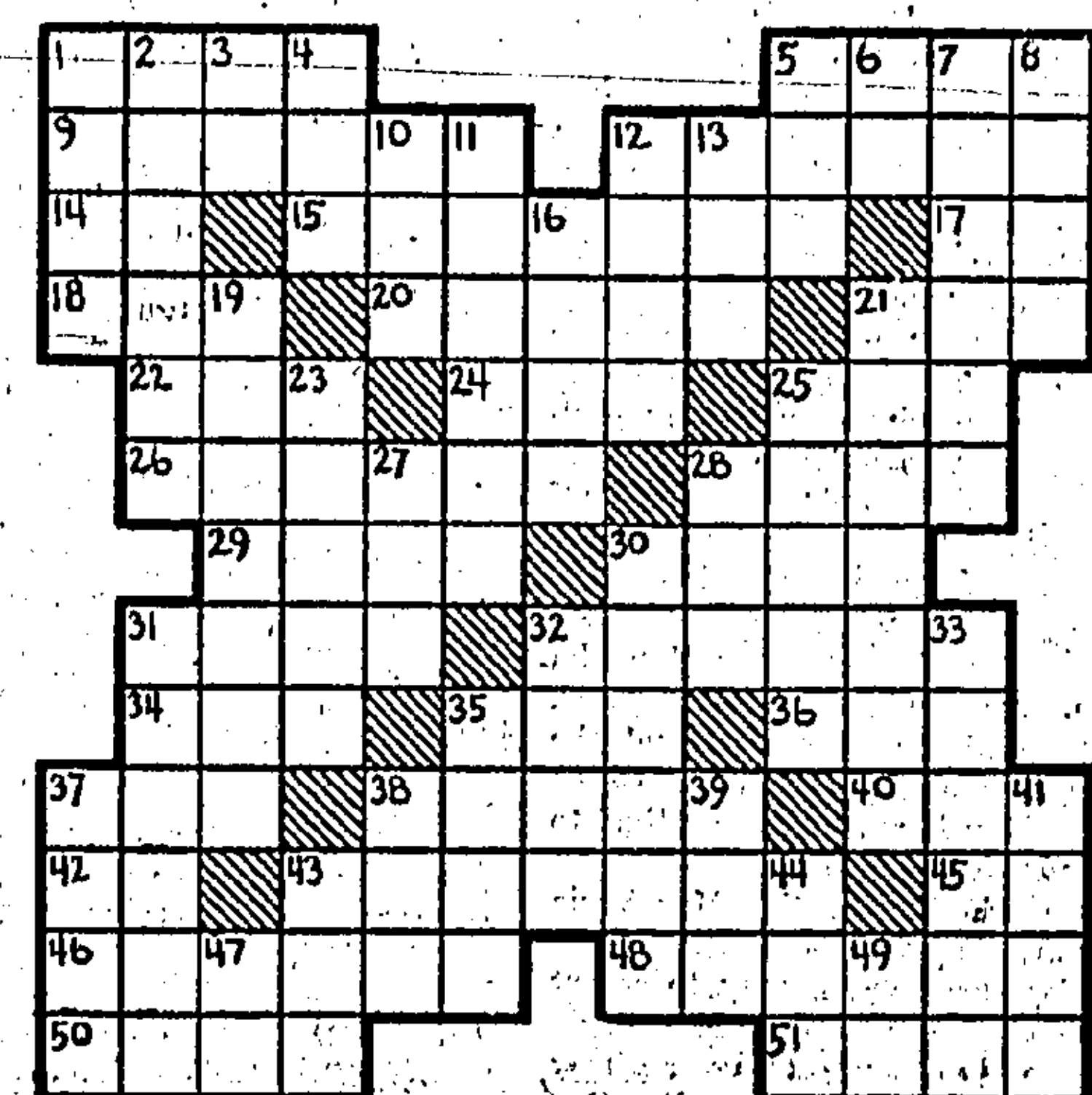
On View from Thursday, September, 24, 1931.

Catalogues will be issued. Terms:—Cash on Delivery.

LAMMERT BROS.,
Auctioneers.
Hong Kong, September 21, 1931.

DAILY CROSS-WORD PUZZLE.

(This cross-word puzzle has been made by an expert but our readers are warned to look out for occasional phonetic spellings, such as harbor, plow, and altho.)



- | | | |
|---|---|---|
| <p>HORIZONTAL</p> <p>1—Sacred bull worshipped by ancient Egyptians</p> <p>5—Gentle breeze</p> <p>9—Glossiness of surface</p> <p>12—N. Central State of U. S.</p> <p>14—Conjunction</p> <p>15—Most indigent</p> <p>17—Civil Engineer (abbr.)</p> <p>18—To hound</p> <p>20—Dutch colonists in South Africa</p> <p>21—By way of</p> <p>22—Vase</p> <p>24—Reckoning or tally</p> <p>25—Marsh</p> <p>26—Earlier</p> <p>28—To weary</p> <p>29—Coconut-husk fiber</p> <p>30—A root used for food</p> <p>31—A voracious person</p> <p>32—Plump</p> <p>34—Boomer than</p> <p>35—Boy's name (short)</p> <p>36—To spill</p> | <p>HORIZONTAL (Cont.)</p> <p>37—Small fish</p> <p>38—Wanderer</p> <p>39—To carry with effort</p> <p>42—A New England State (abbr.)</p> <p>43—An American Con-federate general</p> <p>44—A river in N. Italy</p> <p>46—To slide</p> <p>48—An Alexandrian father of the Greek Church</p> <p>50—A ruffian</p> <p>51—To mislay</p> | <p>VERTICAL</p> <p>12—Same as curb</p> <p>13—Beast of burden</p> <p>16—To build</p> <p>19—A grocer's shop</p> <p>23—A slip-knot</p> <p>25—Place of public assembly in ancient Rome</p> <p>27—An insect egg</p> <p>28—Flying mammal</p> <p>30—A vegetable</p> <p>31—To pass away from life</p> <p>32—Nasty frolic of play</p> <p>33—Soft fleshy fruits enclosing stones or seeds</p> <p>35—A large volume</p> <p>37—To worry</p> <p>38—Short sleep</p> <p>39—A beetle</p> <p>41—Departed</p> <p>43—Hideous old woman</p> <p>44—Nothing</p> <p>47—Cubic (abbr.)</p> <p>48—To proceed</p> |
|---|---|---|

(The solution of the above cross-word puzzle will appear in to-morrow's issue along with a new cross-word puzzle.)

HONG KONG STOCK EXCHANGE.

Opening Daily Official Quotations 23rd Sept., 1931.

Next Settlement Day, Monday, 28th Sept., 1931

STOCK	Buy-ers	Sell-ers	Sales	Non-Flu.	Fin. year	Last dividend and when paid
Banks.						
Hong Kong Bank	...	...	...	2045	Dec.	Interim 25 at 21-1-1931 Aug. 10, 31
Chartered Bank	...	...	...	118	Dec.	Int. 7% sub. to 1/7-1931 Sep. 31, 31
Mercantile Bk., A.B.	...	...	...	184	Dec.	Int. 7% sub. to 1/7-1931 Sep. 31, 31
Bank of Asia	...	...	...	184	Dec.	Int. 7% sub. to 1/7-1931 Feb. 28, 31
Insurance.						
Canton Ins.	...	...	...	1545	Dec.	Interim 25 at 21-1-1931 May 10, 31
Union Ins.	...	...	...	555	Dec.	Interim 25 at 21-1-1931 May 10, 31
China Underwriters	...	...	...	620	Dec.	Interim 25 at 21-1-1931 May 10, 31
China Fire Ins.	...	...	...	800	Dec.	Interim 25 at 21-1-1931 May 10, 31
H. K. Fire Ins.	...	...	...	1485	Dec.	Interim 25 at 21-1-1931 Mar. 28, 31
Shipping.						
Douglases	...	...	...	24	Dec.	Int. 7% sub. to 1/7-1931 Mar. 4, 30
H. K. Steamships	...	...	...	204	Dec.	Int. 7% sub. to 1/7-1931 June 10, 30
Indo-China (Prof.)	...	...	...	40	Dec.	Int. 7% sub. to 1/7-1931 July 6, 31
Shells Bearer	...	...	...	30	Dec.	Int. 7% sub. to 1/7-1931 Mar. 31, 31
Union Waterboats	...	...	...	326	Dec.	Int. 7% sub. to 1/7-1931 Mar. 31, 31
Mining.						
Benguan	...	...	...	12	Dec.	Int. 7% sub. to 1/7-1931 June 30, 31
Kailan Mining Ad.	...	...	...	376	June	Int. 7% sub. to 1/7-1931 Dec. 30, 31
Langkai (Single)	...	...	...	495	Oct.	Int. 7% sub. to 1/7-1931 May 8, 31
Shai Exploration	...	...	...	4	Dec.	Int. 7% sub. to 1/7-1931 Feb. 6, 31
Loans	...	...	...	9	Dec.	Int. 7% sub. to 1/7-1931 Sep. 31, 31
Venezuela	...	...	...	414	Mar.	Int. 7% sub. to 1/7-1931 Sep. 31, 31
Raizuda Gold Fields	...	...	...	24	Dec.	Int. 7% sub. to 1/7-1931 Sep. 31, 31
Docks, Wharves, Godowns, &c.						
H. K. & S. Wharves	...	...	...	184	Dec.	Int. 7% sub. to 1/7-1931 Mar. 19, 31
H. K. & W. Docks	...	...	...	10	Dec.	Int. 7% sub. to 1/7-1931 Aug. 12, 31
South Ch. Motor	...	...	...	1035	Dec.	Int. 7% sub. to 1/7-1931 July 30, 31
China Provident	...	...	...	310	Dec.	Int. 7% sub. to 1/7-1931 Feb. 28, 31
Hongkong	...	...	...	270	Dec.	Int. 7% sub. to 1/7-1931 Sept. 1, 31
N. Engineering	...	...	...	100	Apr.	Int. 7% sub. to 1/7-1931 July 28, 31
Shanghai Docks	...	...	...	100	Apr.	Int. 7% sub. to 1/7-1931 July 28, 31
Lands, Hotels & Buildings.						
H. K. & S. Hli. (old)	...	...	...	1650	Dec.	Int. 7% sub. to 1/7-1931 Apr. 10, 31
H. K. Lands	...	...	...	1035	Dec.	Int. 7% sub. to 1/7-1931 June 15, 31
Shanghai Lands	...	...	...	48	Dec.	Int. 7% sub. to 1/7-1931 Feb. 13, 31
Humphreys (old)	...	...	...	211	Dec.	Int. 7% sub. to 1/7-1931 June 28, 31
H. K. Realities	...	...	...	171	Dec.	Int. 7% sub. to 1/7-1931 Dec. 18, 30
Chinese Estates	...	...	...	94	Feb.	Int. 7% sub. to 1/7-1931 Mar. 18, 31
Cotton Mills.						
Ewo Cotton	...	...	...	16	Dec.	Int. 7% sub. to 1/7-1931 Aug. 4, 31
Shanghai Cotton	...	...	...	107	Dec.	Int. 7% sub. to 1/7-1931 Feb. 28, 31
Zoong Sing	...	...	...	181	June	Int. 7% sub. to 1/7-1931 Feb. 6, 31
Public Utilities.						
H. K. Tramways	...	...	...	234	Dec.	Int. 7% sub. to 1/7-1931 Aug. 25, 31
Peak Tram (old)	...	...	...	141	Apr.	Int. 7% sub. to 1/7-1931 June 15, 31
Star Ferry	...	...	...	204	Dec.	Int. 7% sub. to 1/7-1931 Feb. 13, 31
Yamato Ferry	...	...	...	204	Dec.	Int. 7% sub. to 1/7-1931 June 28, 31
China Light	...	...	...	204	Dec.	Int. 7% sub. to 1/7-1931 Dec. 18, 30
H. K. Electric	...	...	...	828	Dec.	Int. 7% sub. to 1/7-1931 Mar. 18, 31
Mazda	...	...	...	98	Dec.	Int. 7% sub. to 1/7-1931 Aug. 4, 31
Sandakan Lights	...	...	...	12	June	Int. 7% sub. to 1/7-1931 Feb. 28, 31
H. K. Tel. fully paid	...	...	...	14	Dec.	Int. 7% sub. to 1/7-1931 Feb. 28, 31
China Bus	...	...	...	1700	Dec.	Int. 7% sub. to 1/7-1931 Feb. 6, 31
S'port Traction (old)	...	...	...	10	Sept.	Int. 7% sub. to 1/7-1931 Feb. 6, 31
Industrial.						
China Sugar	...	...	...	204	Dec.	Int. 7% sub. to 1/7-1931 Mar. 4, 31
Malacca Sugar	...	...	...	39	Dec.	Int. 7% sub. to 1/7-1931 Mar. 26, 31
Cald. Mag. Ord.	...	...	...	14	Dec.	Int. 7% sub. to 1/7-1931 Pending
Canton Ice	...	...	...	730	July	Int. 7% sub. to 1/7-1931 Mar. 18, 31
Cement (com.)	...	...	...	20	Dec.	Int. 7% sub. to 1/7-1931 Mar. 18, 31
H. K. Rope	...	...	...	21	Dec.	Int. 7% sub. to 1/7-1931 Mar. 27, 31
Stores, &c.						
Dairy Farms	...	...	...	321	Dec.	Int. 7% sub. to 1/7-1931 Mar. 18, 31
Watsons	...	...	...	1745	Oct.	Int. 7% sub. to 1/7-1931 Mar. 18, 31
Dox A Wings	...	...	...	1	Dec.	Int. 7% sub. to 1/7-1931 Apr. 30, 31
Lanc Crawford (old)	...	...	...	930	Feb.	Int. 7% sub. to 1/7-1931 June 17, 31
Mackintosh	...	...	...	10	Feb.	Int. 7% sub. to 1/7-1931 June 17, 31
Sincere	...	...	...	30	Feb.	Int. 7% sub. to 1/7-1931 June 17, 31
Wm. Powell	...	...	...	300	Feb.	Int. 7% sub. to 1/7-1931 June 17, 31
Miscellaneous.						
H. K. Amusement (old)	...	...	...	27	Mar.	Int. 7% sub. to 1/7-1931 Pending
H. K. Amusement (new)	...	...	...	2500	Mar.	Int. 7% sub. to 1/7-1931 Pending
C. Entertainment (old)	...	...	...	15	Mar.	Int. 7% sub. to 1/7-1931 Pending
Sou. Ch. Enterprises	...	...	...	11	Mar.	Int. 7% sub. to 1/7-1931 Pending
H. K. C. (old)	...	...	...	14	Mar.	Int. 7% sub. to 1/7-1931 Pending
H. K. C. (new)	...	...	...	14	Mar.	Int. 7% sub. to 1/7-1931 Pending
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H. K. C. (old)	...	...	...	14	Mar.	Int. 7% sub. to 1/7-1931 Pending
H. K. C. (new)	...	...	...	14	Mar.	Int. 7% sub. to 1/7-1931 Pending
H						



REDUCED THROUGH TICKETS TO EUROPE VIA U.S.A. VARYING FROM \$79 TO \$120 ON SALE.

SAN FRANCISCO via Shanghai, Japan Ports & Honolulu.		
ASAMA MARU	Wednesday,	30th September.
SHINYO MARU	Tuesday,	13th October.
SEATTLE, VANCOUVER via Shanghai & Japan Ports.		
HIKAWA MARU	Tuesday,	6th October.
HIYE MARU	Tuesday,	3rd November.
LONDON, MARSEILLES, ANTWERP & ROTTERDAM via Singapore, Penang, Colombo & Suez.		
HAKUSAN MARU	Saturday,	3rd October.
HARUNA MARU	Saturday,	17th October.
SYDNEY & MELBOURNE via Manila & Ports.		
ATSUTA MARU	Saturday,	28th September.
KAMO MARU	Saturday,	24th October.
BOMBAY via Singapore, Penang, & Colombo.		
TOKIWA MARU	Sunday,	27th September.
TANGO MARU	Tuesday,	13th October.
SOUTH AMERICA (West Coast) via Japan, Honolulu, Los Angeles, Mexico and Panama.		
RAKUYO MARU	Thursday,	15th October.
NEW YORK, BOSTON via Panama.		
TOBA MARU	Tuesday,	29th September.
LIVERPOOL via Port Said, Suez, Constantinople, Genoa & Marseilles.		
LIMA MARU	Sunday,	11th October.
CALCUTTA via Singapore, Penang & Rangoon.		
PENANG MARU	Tuesday,	29th September.
HAKODATE MARU	Thursday,	8th October.
SHANGHAI, KOBE & YOKOHAMA.		
IYO MARU	Tuesday,	29th September.
MITO MARU	Tuesday,	29th September.
KASHIMA MARU	Saturday,	3rd October.

For further information apply to: NIPPON YUSEN KAISHA Telephone 30231. (Private exchange to all departments.)

O. S. K.

SAILINGS FROM HONG KONG SUBJECT TO ALTERATION.

RIO DE JANEIRO, SANTOS & BUENOS AIRES via Saigon, Singapore, Colombo, Durban & Capetown.	Santos Maru	Fri.	2nd Oct.
MOMBA SA, ZANZIBAR, DAR-ES-SALAAM, BEIRA, LOURENCO, MARQUEZ, DURBAN, PORT ELIZABETH & CAPE TOWN THENCE TO RIO DE JANEIRO, SANTOS & BUENOS AIRES via Singapore & Colombo.	Arizona Maru	Wed.	7th Oct.
BRISBANE, SYDNEY, MELBOURNE, AUCKLAND & WELLINGTON via Manila.	Brishane Maru	Tues.	9th Oct.
JAPAN PORTS (Frequent Services).	Himalaya Maru	Thurs.	24th Sept.
LONDON, HAMBURG, ROTTERDAM & ANTWERP via Singapore, Colombo, Suez & Port Said.	Alaska Maru	Sun.	11th Oct.
NEW YORK via Japan ports, Los Angeles & Panama. Call Direct at Boston, Philadelphia & Baltimore.	Hokuriku Maru	Tues.	6th Oct.
BOMBAY via Singapore, Belawan Deli & Colombo.	Hague Maru	Sat.	3rd Oct.
CALCUTTA via Singapore, Penang & Rangoon.	Hamburg Maru	Fri.	2nd Oct.
HAIPHONG via Hanoi & Pakhoi (Fortnightly).	Menado Maru	Thurs.	1st Oct.
KEELUNG via Swatow & Amoy (3 p.m. every Sunday).	Canton Maru	Sun.	27th Sept.
JAPAN PORTS via Keelung & Shanghai.	Deli Maru	Thurs.	24th Sept.
TAKAO via Swatow & Amoy (Fortnightly).			

For further particulars please apply to: **OSAKA SHOEN KAISHA.** Telephone 23651.

BRITISH WUCHOW LINE

SAILING DATES FOR SEPT., 1931 (Subject to Change).

DEPARTURE HOURS: Hong Kong 5.30 p.m., Wuchow 3 p.m.

Steamer	Leaves Hong Kong	Arrives Wuchow	Leaves Wuchow	Arrives Hong Kong
TAI MING	WED. 23rd	FRI. 25th	SAT. 26th	SUN. 27th
TAI HING	SUN. 27th	TUES. 29th	WED. 30th	THURS. 1st
TAI MING	TUES. 29th	THURS. 1st	FRI. 2nd	SAT. 3rd

Regular Service of Fast, High Class River Steamers having good Accommodation for First Class Passengers. Electric Light and Fans in State-rooms and Saloon. The s.s. "Tai Hing" is fitted with Wireless.
Ports of Call—Samshui, Shuihing, Taklung & Doabing.
Fares Return (not including meals) \$20.00.
Meals and Wines are to be obtained on board.
Hong Kong Arrivals & Departures from Tai Hing Wharf.
For information apply to: **SANG WO Co. Ltd.** 25, Connaught Road, West. Phone 20893.

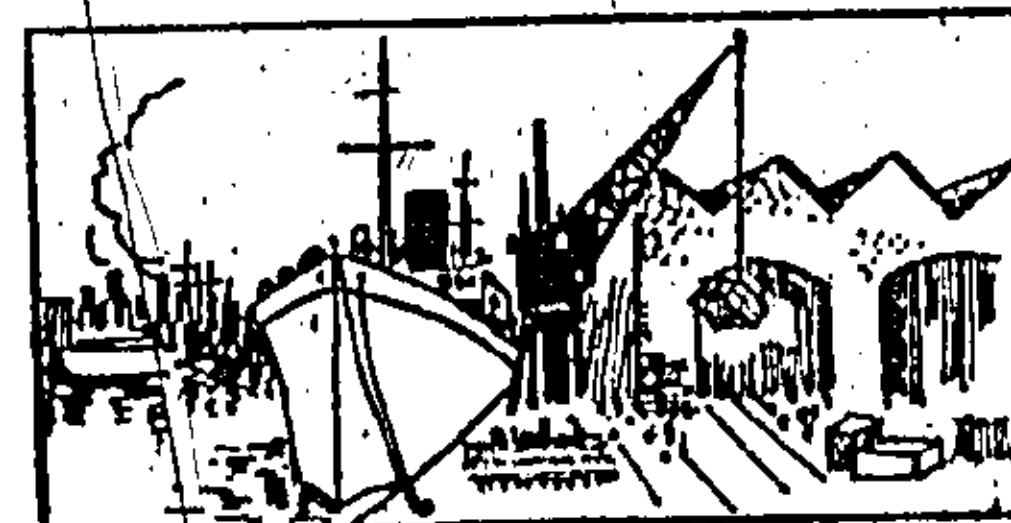
WATER LEVELS.

Details for West, North and East Rivers.

The following table, issued by the Kwangtung River Conservancy Commission, shows in feet the water levels on the West River, North River and East River on the dates named—

	Sept. 20	Sept. 21
West River at Shuihing	15.0	11.1
North River at Samshui	7.8	7.5
North River at Taklung	9.2	8.5
East River at Shuihing	8.7	7.5

The highest levels recorded are—Shuihing, 41 feet; Taklung, 29.2 feet; Samshui, 27.8 feet; Shuihing, 11.5 feet.
The lowest levels on record are minus 5 feet at Samshui and minus 2.7 feet at Shuihing.



Shipping Intelligence.

PRESIDENT HOOVER'S APPETITE.

8,000 lb. of Butter.

Napoleon is given credit for the remark that "An army travels on its stomach." But then Bonaparte didn't have much of a navy. If he had he might have included it in the same category. Because a ship at sea is forced to carry its food with it. George M. Gordon, chief steward of the Dollar Line's new s.s. President Hoover, will vouch for this fact.

The new \$8,000,000 flagship of the Dollar line is a floating city with a population of 1350, at the last census, when it docked here on Monday.

Fresh fruits, meats and stores to feed this group must be carried along at all times. A list of the amounts taken aboard at San Francisco reveal startling totals of various commodities stored in refrigerators and below-decks warehouses. Fresh butter is an important item. The President Hoover loads 8,000 pounds for the oriental run to Manila and return. Some of the other items include 200 cases of eggs, 20,000 pounds of flour, 1½ tons of coffee and a ton of sugar. Meat is kept frozen to maintain its freshness. Chickens alone are carried in a 22,000 pound quantity. The ship uses 45,000 pounds of beef, 10,000 pounds of lamb and 18,000 tons of fish.

Doing the shopping for a family like that requires thought. Forgetting a mere matter of 1½ tons of onions or 75 crates of lemons might spoil the entire trip.

At sea the chief steward can't telephone the corner store and order those things he's forgotten—he has to buy everything at once.

HONG KONG TIDES.

The time used is Standard, or mean time of the meridian of 120 deg. E.; 00h. is midnight, 12hrs. is noon. The heights are referred to the datum of the largest scale Admiralty chart of the place and should be added to the depths given on the chart unless preceded by an asterisk (*), when they should be subtracted from the depths.

September 23 to 29, 1931.

DATE	HIGH WATER	LOW WATER
Sept.	Standard Times	Standard Times
Wed. 23	1.6 3.8 5.7 7.4 9.1 10.8	4.8 6.5 8.2 9.9 11.6 13.3
Thurs. 24	0.7 2.8 4.6 6.3 8.0 9.7	5.9 7.6 9.3 11.0 12.7 14.4
Fri. 25	1.8 3.9 5.7 7.4 9.1 10.8	4.8 6.5 8.2 9.9 11.6 13.3
Sat. 26	0.8 2.9 4.7 6.4 8.1 9.8	6.0 7.7 9.4 11.1 12.8 14.5
Sun. 27	1.9 4.0 5.8 7.5 9.2 10.9	5.1 6.8 8.5 10.2 11.9 13.6
Mon. 28	1.0 3.1 4.9 6.6 8.3 10.0	6.2 7.9 9.6 11.3 13.0 14.7
Tue. 29	2.1 4.2 6.0 7.7 9.4 11.1	5.3 7.0 8.7 10.4 12.1 13.8

ARRIVALS OF SHIPS.

Monday, September 21.
Clara Jensen, Danish str., 1,145 tons, Capt. K. Dahl, from Saigon. Buoy No. B12.—Chang Tong Ha.
Kiungchow, British str., 1,545 tons, Capt. W. J. Lartor from Halphong and K. C. Wan, buoy No. A19.—B. & S.
Melville Doflar, American str., 4,319 tons, Capt. H. B. Clark, from Shanghai, buoy No. A11.—A.M.L.
Cracovia, Italian str., 4,566 tons, Capt. G. Camelli, from Singapore. Kowloon Wharf.—Doddwell & Co.

Tuesday, September 22.
Dorri, Chinese str., 1,083 tons, Capt. J. Bruhn, from Hoihow, buoy No. C4.—Chau Yue Teng.
Halvard, British str., 1,217 tons, Capt. A. Hall, from Whampoa, buoy No. B17.—Wo Fat Sing.
Hangsang, British str., 1,356 tons, Capt. J. Moodie, from Swatow, West Point Wharf.—J. M. & Co.

Helkon, British str., 1,220 tons, Capt. W. Anderson, from Saigon, buoy No. B11.—Wo Fat Sing.
Kinyuan, British str., 1,546 tons, Capt. J. Taylor, from Swatow, buoy No. B14.—B. & S.
Kwangtung, British str., 1,572 tons, Capt. J. H. Hodjias, from Canton, Stonecutters Anchorage.—B. & S.

Luchow, British str., 1,221 tons, Capt. Grossett, from Canton, buoy No. B8.—B. & S.
Lushan Maru, Japanese str., 1,507 tons, Capt. R. Nagayama, from Canton, buoy No. B18.—N.Y.K.
Suzanne, Norwegian str., 1,444 tons, Capt. J. Meyer, from Canton, buoy No. B25.—Doddwell & Co.

PASSENGER LIST.

ARRIVALS.

Per s.s. Empress of Asia, from Manila, September 23:
Mr. and Mrs. Mencock, Major S. W. Addison, Miss M. J. Adams, Mr. A. Laperal, Mr. P. Feliciano

WARSHIPS IN PORT.

The following British warships were in harbour to-day:
Cornflower—West wall (dock).
Magnolia—North wall.
Midway and Subs.—No. 2 buoy.
Moth—in dock.

Phoenix—East wall.
Sennow—East wall.
Sepoy—North arm.
Seraph—North wall.
Sterling—No. 13 buoy.
Sterling—North arm.

Tamar—Basin.
Foreign Men-of-War.
Algoz—French gunboat.
Pigeon and Subs. S-37, S-41—American gunboats.

CONSIGNEES' NOTICES.

Consignees of cargo ex s.s. Moncalieri are reminded to take delivery of their goods which will be subject to rent after September 27.

Consignees of cargo ex s.s. Cracovia are reminded to take delivery of their goods which will be subject to rent after September 28.

Tokushima Maru, Japanese str., 3,702 tons, Capt. T. Taniguchi, from Singapore, buoy No. A3.—N.Y.K.
Toyooka Maru, Japanese str., 14,388 tons, Capt. I. Tominaga, from Singapore, Kowloon Wharf.—N.Y.K.

POST OFFICE NOTICE.

POSTAL RATES.

Letters:—
Local—3 cts. per oz.
China and Macao—4 cts. per oz.
British Empire (except via Siberia)—12 cts. per oz.
Foreign Countries and British Empire via Siberia—20 cts. first oz. and 20 cts. each succeeding oz.
Postcards:—
Local, China and Macao—2 cts. each.
All other places—8 cts. each.
The Registration fee is in each case 20 cents.

Times of closing Shanghai-Manchouli Air Mail are advertised on the Outward Mail list below:

INWARD MAILS.

THURSDAY, SEPTEMBER 24.
Shanghai and Amoy Nanchang
Calcutta and Straits Ho Sang
Europe via Suez (Letters and Papers) London, August 27 and Parcels, August 20. Kashmir

OUTWARD MAILS.

WEDNESDAY, SEPTEMBER 23.
Samshui and Wuchow Tai Ming 4 p.m.
Straits and Calcutta Takada
Parcels Sept. 23, 4 p.m.
Letters 5 p.m.
Hoihow, Pakhoi and Halphong Solviken 5 p.m.

*Superscribed correspondence only.

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SALVAGE TUG "TAIKOO"
Wireless Call
V.P.G.N. 600 Meters.

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Telephone No. 30211.
Call Flag: "C" over "ANS. PENNANT."

— DRY DOCK —

Length 787 Feet.
Length on Blocks 750 Feet.
Depth on Centre of
SHI (H.W.O.S.T.) 34 ft. 6 in.

— THREE SLIPWAYS —

Capable of Handling Ships Up to 3,000 Tons Displacement.
Electric Crane at Sea Wall, Capable of Lifting 100 Tons at 70 Feet Radius.

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AGENTS.
HONG KONG CHINA & JAPAN.

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FRIDAY,
SEPTEMBER 25

for

Victoria & Vancouver

via

Shanghai — Nagasaki — Kobe
and Yokohama.

The Giant White Empresses are the fastest liners on the Pacific.

12 DAYS FROM CHINA AND 8 DAYS FROM JAPAN TO CANADA AND U.S.A.

	Hong Kong	Shanghai	Kobe	Yokohama	Vancouver
Empress of Asia	Sept. 23	Sept. 25	Oct. 1	Oct. 3	Oct. 12
Empress of Canada	Oct. 10	Oct. 13	Oct. 15	Oct. 17	Oct. 23
Empress of Russia	Oct. 23	Oct. 25	Oct. 29	Oct. 31	Nov. 9
Empress of Japan	Nov. 7	Nov. 10	Nov. 12	Nov. 14	Nov. 22
Empress of Asia	Nov. 20	Nov. 23	Nov. 26	Nov. 28	Dec. 7
Empress of Canada	Dec. 5	Dec. 8	Dec. 10	Dec. 12	Dec. 20
Empress of Russia	Dec. 18	Dec. 21	Dec. 24	Dec. 26	Jan. 4

"Empress of Russia" and "Empress of Asia" call at Nagasaki.

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\$120—\$112—\$88—\$79

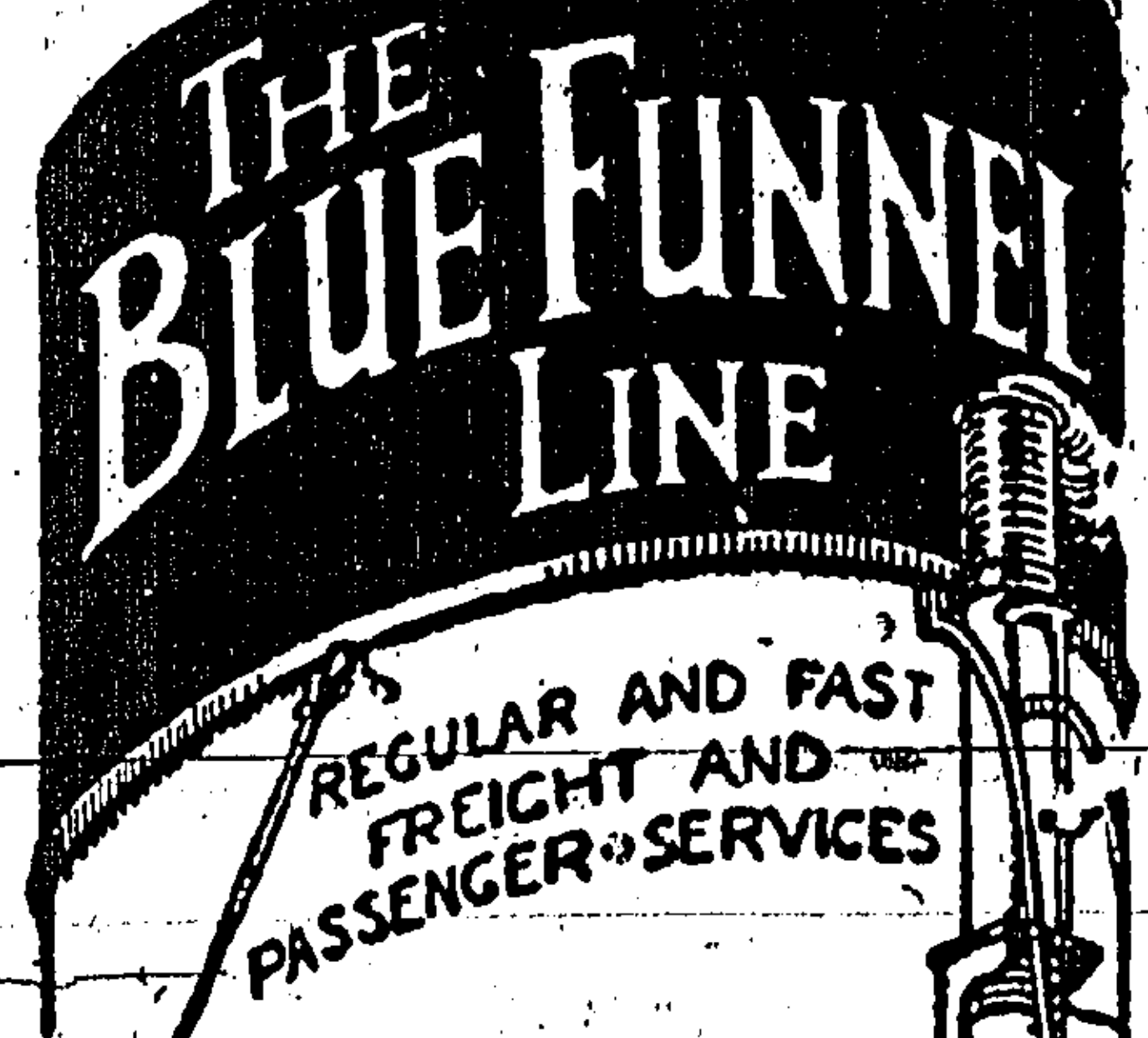
HONG KONG—MANILA.

Leave Hong Kong Arrive Manila

EMPRESS OF CANADA	Oct. 2	Oct. 4
EMPRESS OF RUSSIA	Oct. 15	Oct. 17

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Empress tourist Passenger 20752.
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"AENEAS" 29th Sept. For Middles London, R'dam and Glasgow.
"PERSEUS" 13th Oct. For Middles London, Rotterdam and Hamburg

LIVERPOOL SERVICE.

"NINGHOOW" 28th Sept. For Port Said, Havre, L'pool & G'row
"ASPHALTON" 11th Oct. For Port Said, Havre, L'pool & G'row

NEW YORK SERVICE.

"MENESTHEUS" 2nd Oct. For Boston, New York, & Baltimore via Philippines and Singapore

PACIFIC SERVICE.

(via KOBE & YOKOHAMA.)
"TYNDAREUS" 17th Oct. For Victoria, Vancouver & Seattle
"PROTEUS" 19th Nov. For Victoria, Vancouver & Seattle

INWARD SERVICE.

"ELPENOR" Due 27th Sept. For S'hai, Moji, Kobe & Y'hama
"PYRRHUS" Due 30th Sept. For S'hai, Kobe and Yokohama

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FASTEST and MOST UP-TO-DATE STEAMERS IN THE SERVICE.

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(Australian Newspapers on file)

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The device is described as an appliance to be fitted to the end of a navigating bridge of a vessel. The turning of a knob sets the appliance to the required draught of water, and has to depend upon calls direct or by telephone, a process which occupies time, generally when moments are precious. The new device, it is stated, obviates that undesirable dependence.

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At Gloucester Building Arcade
shortly.

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RELIABLE

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AMERICAN FRESH FRUITS

Emperor Grapes

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GOODS

REDUCTION SALE

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THE LIANG YOU CO.

70, Queen's Road C.

MUSIC * DRAMA * FILMS.

HOW AN ORCHESTRA WAS SAVED.

Practical Sympathy in Montreal.

SERIES OF FINE CONCERTS.

A very remarkable series of orchestral concert has just come to an end at Montreal. Owing to the financial depression, the 'talkies,' and the disbanding of theatre and

cinema orchestras, the majority of musicians at Montreal found themselves out of work. They banded themselves together in 'October-

last, and asked Mr. Douglas Clarke, Dean of the Faculty of Music in McGill University, to conduct them.

They were prepared to attend as many rehearsals as were called, and to give a weekly concert. In return they were to receive a share of the profits. Since its inception, the orchestra has rehearsed five

mornings a week—each rehearsal consisting of three hours. The first concert was given to an audience

certainly not exceeding two hundred. The last of the season was given to an audience of over twelve

hundred. With the exception of one Sunday which was taken off at Christmas, the people of Montreal have had the opportunity of hearing an orchestral concert every

week for nearly six months. In all twenty-five concerts have been given.

The orchestra consists of seventy-five players, some of whom have played in the best orchestras. The men's share for the first concert and five rehearsals was \$4.00, or 16s. 8d. It was obvious that to

retain the men's interest some system of augmenting each man's share of the taking must be devised. The Montreal Orchestra Association

was then brought into being. With the idea of making a popular appeal, membership in this Association was thrown open to the public on payment of \$2.00 (8s. 4d.)

subscription. So far only 1,281 two-dollar subscriptions have been received, but cheques for large

amounts have been sent in by many people. An extraordinary interest and a desire to help the orchestra

have been shown by the public in a variety of ways. Many cheques have been received by the conductor—often for quite large sums—to be used at his discretion. One

lady supplied the money for a bass trombone. Many people and societies have presented scores and parts (a very desirable form of

contribution to a new orchestra). Volunteers have come forward to copy out parts, and one lady

instituted a movement known as 'Vanishing Parties,' which brought in several thousand dollars.

The value to the orchestra of the musical library of McGill University must not be overlooked, and it is from this source that the majority of programmes have been compiled.

The Canadian Pacific Railway engaged the Montreal Orchestra for a broadcast season of ten weeks. This series, which created tremendous enthusiasm and interest throughout Canada and the United States, has just come to a close. The orchestra was heard throughout Canada from coast to coast.—Musical Times.

FILM GOSSIP.

A Fine Cast.

Harry Edwards and Jack Buchanan have assembled a fine cast to play in their first production, "Pagan Lady." Up to now it includes Evelyn Brent, the star, Conrad Nagel, Charlie Bickford, Roland Young, William Farnum, Lucile Gleason and Leslie Fenton—as distinguished a list of movie

players as you'll find in a picture this year.

Another War Film.

We are not finished with war films yet. The best seller of the war, on the Italian front, "Farewell to Arms," is to be filmed with Eleanor Boardman and Gary Cooper in the leading roles. And it looks as though Eleanor will be able to enjoy a holiday as Mrs. King Vidor, mother of two youngsters, while she waits for Gary to return from a short trip abroad. At present Miss Boardman is co-starring with Paul Lukas in "Women Love Once," but this is nearly finished.

Irene Dunne Reaches Stardom. The first picture for Radio Pictures to star Irene Dunne, who made her reputation with one picture—"Cimarron"—is to be called "Consolation Marriage."

This is a story of two young people, each believing they have lost the one big love of their life, who marry for "consolation."

A wide search has been made for a suitable cast to support the star. Pat O'Brien, the "Hilly" Johnson of "Front Page," has been cast opposite Miss Dunne. He will have another reporter role to portray. John Halliday and Stuart Erwin have also been cast.

The Funniest Comedy. Over at Mack Sennett's studio, carefully 'stowed away,' is the funniest six-reel comedy in the world. It is known as Mack's Mistake Reel, and is made up of the

leavings on the cutting-room floor ever since the old Keystone days. What a boon to posterity!

In this film you could see Gloria Swanson throwing pies at Polly Moran. Ben Turpin making eyes at Phyllis Haver, and Mabel Normand smiling at Ramon Novarro. Wouldn't we like to see this film?

Juliette Compton's Chance. Juliette Compton, will play her first film role as leading woman for a star in the George Bancroft picture, "Rich Man's Folly." Juliette heretofore has portrayed "other woman" roles, her Hollywood debut having been as Ruth Chatterton's love rival in "Anybody's Woman."

"Unfaithful," "Kick In," "The Vice Squad," and "Women Love Once," have been other films in which she has been the third member of a triangle, and she had the secondary lead to Marlene Dietrich in "Morocco." Now comes her chance.

It's Always the Way. Mary Duncan was in Hollywood nearly all of last year looking for work with little or no luck. She even altered her appearance by having things done to her nose, but still the producers wouldn't give her a trial. Now that she's gone to Paris for a vacation the cables are hot trying to get her back for one of the best films of the year.

Caddo wants Mary to play the heavy lead opposite Billie Dove in "The Age for Love," and the arrangements are, just about complete.

An Ardent Philatelist. Jean Hersholt, who is acting with Great Garbo in "Susan Lennox, Her Fall and Rise," is at work between scenes on a new book on obscure issues of stamps. An ardent collector, he is an author of several volumes on the subject.

News of Josephine Dunn. It is quite a while since news was received of Josephine Dunn. She has just been signed for the leading role in Lloyd Hamilton's forthcoming two-reel comedy, "Robinson Crusoe and Son."

Josephine, you will remember, is one of the Paramount school graduates, and a Baby Wampas star of 1922. For several years she was under contract to Metro-Goldwyn-Mayer, then she was, to be found as a free-lance. She has made but one outstanding tackle—when she played with Al Jolson in "The Singing Fool"—and her work was highly praised. Now she is back.—Picture Show, August 26.

GYMNASTIC BAND CONDUCTORS.

In Demand by Concert Audiences.

BUT NOT BY PERFORMERS.

Richard Straus, the famous composer and conductor, writing on the art of conducting some time ago began by admitting that in his

young days he too had thrown himself about a bit (he called it "belonging to the conductors of the grand gesture"), but, like the other grand gesturers, he found in time

that "conducting can be done quietly." He went on:

"The audience, however, desires the 'acting' manner of the conductor. Of the two thousand persons who usually fill a concert hall, at most two hundred merely wish to hear music; the others also want to see something, and for these the actor at the conductor's desk is just the personality desired. Gradually musical education will progress, and gestures in conducting will be looked upon as a matter of secondary importance."

"The musicians in the orchestra dislike the conductor who attempts to conjure them by mystic gestures. They wish to develop freely, and only require such signs as give the big outlines of the work in question and tone down the playing to a unity. If at the last Philharmonic recital I did not give a sign for a fortissimo of the orchestra before the Allegro movement, it ought to be known that that was a matter settled in advance with the orchestra. Hans von Bulow

arranged a somewhat greater effect. During the introduction he had the hall darkened, and at the given moment the electric light flared up. Nowadays, however, the orchestra does not want the gesture of an Emperor; it knows by itself what it wants, and seeks connection only with the conductor's personality."

To which a critic added: I had hoped that there were more than ten per cent. of us who attend a concert in order to hear the music. As we are so hopelessly outnumbered, it is useless for us to agitate yet awhile for the screen I advocated; and it will be a long time before the ideal arrives—the invisible conductor directing operations via the conducting machine invented a few years ago by Mr. Sabaneev."

An operation almost unparalleled in surgery has been performed at a Baltimore hospital, where girl "Siamese twins," joined at the abdomen by birth, have been severed, and are still alive.

HONG KONG MARKET PRODUCE.

APPROXIMATE RETAIL PRICES.

Sept. 16, June, June,										Sept. 16, June, June,									
1931. 1918. 1914.										1931. 1918. 1914.									
Cts. Cts. Cts.										Cts. Cts. Cts.									
Butcher Meat.										Poultry.									
Beef Sirloin	牛	尾	肥	lb.	33	24	12			Chicken	雞	每	lb.	64	30	31			
Prime Cut	牛	尾	肥	"	30	28	11			Capons, Small	雞	每	"	62	28	30			
Corned	牛	肉	咸	"	"	28	12			Capons, Large	雞	每	"	60	28	30			
Roast	牛	肉	咸	"	33	24	22			Duck	鴨	每	"	45	22	21			
Breast	牛	肉	咸	"	30	20	18			Doves	鴿	每	each	50	22	21			
Soup	牛	肉	咸	"	27	20	18			Eggs, Hen (cooking)	雞	每	per doz.	83	18	—			
Steak	牛	肉	咸	"	33	24	22			Eggs, Hen (fresh)	雞	每	"	36	25	20			
Steak Sirloin	牛	肉	咸	"	46	30	35			Fowls, Canton	雞	每	lb.	76	36	24			
Sausages	牛	肉	咸	"	36	28	20			Fowls, Hainan	雞	每	"	60	35	24			
Bullock's Brains	牛	腦	咸	per set	17	10	12			Geese	鴨	每	"	54	24	24			
Tongue, fresh	牛	舌	咸	each	75	50	60			Pigeons, Canton	鴿	每	each	45	30	—			
Tongue, corned	牛	舌	咸	"	"	60	—			" Holbow	鴿	每	"	38	28	—			
Head	牛	頭	咸	"	\$1.20	—	\$1.20			Turkeys, Cook	火	每	lb.	75	—	—			
Heart	牛	心	咸	lb.	24	18	14			Turkeys, Hen	火	每	lb.	60	61	45			
Hump, salt	牛	腰	咸	"	—	20	18			Snipe	火	每	each	30	—	—			
Feet	牛	腳	咸	each	12	10	12			Pheasant	火	每	pair	—	—	—			
Kidneys	牛	腎	咸	"	15	10	12			Quail	火	每	each	—	—	—			
Tail	牛	尾	咸	"	27	20	22			Partridges	火	每	"	—	—	—			
Liver	牛	肝	咸	lb.	24	18	14												
Tripe	牛	肚	咸	"	8	6	7												
Calves' Head & Feet	牛	頭	肥	set	\$1.50	\$1.00	\$1.00												
Mutton Chop	羊	排	肥	lb.	44	26	—												
Leg	羊	腿	肥	"	44	26	—												
Shoulder	羊	肩	肥	"	40	24	—												
Saddle	羊	鞍	肥	"	44	—	—												
Pig's Chittlings	豬	蹄	肥	Per set	8	—	—												
Brains	豬	腦	肥	lb.	18	15	—												
Feet	豬	腳	肥	"	30	15	18												
Fry	豬	肝	肥	"	20	20	—												
Head	豬	頭	肥	each	18	10	10												
Heart	豬	心	肥	"	15	10	8												
Kidneys	豬	腎	肥	lb.	48	30	24												
Liver	豬	肝	肥	lb.	48	30	23												
Pork Chop	豬	排	肥	"	42	—	—												
Leg	豬	腿	肥	"	45	60	70												
Loin	豬	腰	肥	"	26	21	—												
Fat or Lard	豬	油	肥	"	20	60	70												
Sheep's Head & Feet	羊	頭	肥	per set	90	60	70												
Heart	羊	心	肥	each	12	8	7												
Kidneys	羊	腎	肥	"	15	12	10												
Liver	羊	肝	肥	"	45	26	25												
Sucking Pig, to order	豬	仔	肥	lb.	25	25	22												
Suet, Beef	牛	油	肥	"	30	20	18												
Mutton	羊	油	肥	"	36	26	26												
Veal	牛	油	肥	"	22	20	20												
Sausages	牛	油	肥	"	28	—	—												
No. 1	牛	油	肥	"	32	—	—												
Fish.										Fruits.									
Barbel	魚	每	lb.	60	16	24				Almonds	杏	仁	lb.	80	35	—			
Bream	魚	每	"	42	20	16				Apples (California)	金山	降	"	48	26	—			
Canton Fresh Water	魚	每	"	42	—	—				Bananas (bride's)	蕉	山	"	8	4	—			
Carp	魚	每	"	42	13	16				Carambola	楊	桃	"	18	12	—			
Catfish	魚	每	"	50	16	27				Cocanuts	椰	子	each	14	10	10			
Codfish	魚	每	"	48	12	9				Lemons, China	檸檬	子	lb.	12	25	30			
Crabs	魚	每	"	58	16	17				Lemons (American)	金山	檸檬	each	16	8	—			
Cuttle Fish	魚	每	"	52	23	26				Lichees, Dried	荔枝	干	lb.	1.00	25	30			
Dab	魚	每	"	28	16	27				Oranges (Canton)	新會	甜	"	—	—	—			
Dace	魚	每	"	62	23	16				Oranges	橙	子	"	—	—	15			
Dog Fish	魚	每	"	22	10	8				Pears (Canton)	沙	梨	"	28	—	—			
Eels	魚	每	"	62	16	—				Peanuts	花生	生	"	14	10	12			
Fresh Water	魚	每	"	56	10	8				Persimmons, Large	紅	柿	"	16	12	—			
Yellow	魚	每	"	84	26	30				Plantain	大	蕉	"	5	8	—			
Frog	魚	每	"	100	32	25				Pineapple, Stam	連	殼	each	20	12	6			
Garoupa	魚	每	"	28	40	30				Walnuts	合	桃	lb.	48	—	16			
Gudgeon	魚	每	"	38	22	18				Grapes	合	提	"	70	—	—			
Herrings	魚	每	"	46	13	23													
Hallibut	魚	每	"	48	18	15													
Labrus	魚	每	"	85	22	18													
Loach	魚	每	"	74	62	24													
Lobsters	魚	每	"	60	32	21													
Mackerel	魚	每	"	64	20	20													
Monk Fish	魚	每	"	44	13	2													
Mullet	魚	每	"	44	12	2													
Oysters	魚	每	"	36	14	9													
Parrot Fish	魚	每	"	34	30	15													
Perch	魚	每	"	52	16	—													
Pike	魚	每	"	52	38	29													
Plaice	魚	每	"	54	36	—													
Pomfret, White	魚	每	"	48	38	45													
Pomfret, Black	魚	每	"	52	10	14													
Prawns	魚	每	"	30	10	14													
Ray	魚	每	"	34	18	18													
Rock Fish	魚	每	"	44	22	10													
Roach	魚	每	"	64	36	30													
Salmon	魚	每	"	22	8	10													
Shark	魚	每	"	22	30	10													
Skate	魚	每	"	64	33	30													
Shrimps	魚	每	"	52	28	28													
Snapper	魚	每	"	50	22	28													
Soles	魚	每	"	40	26	35													
Tench	魚	每	"	46	12	12													
Turbot	魚	每	"	1.50	40	—													
Turkey small fr. water	魚	每	"	1.50	40	—													



The Caravan.

No. 7, Chater Bldg., Tel. 21450.
Arcade, Peninsula Hotel, Tel. 58081.

JUST RECEIVED

LINEN SHEETS, PLAIN AND EMBROIDERED,
WITH PILLOW CASES TO MATCH.

The China Mail.

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HONG KONG, WEDNESDAY, SEPTEMBER 23, 1931.

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KILLS GERMS

Dentaline is an Antiseptic Germicide and Astringent.
Properly diluted it is delightful to taste and
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CENTRAL

SHOWING TO-DAY

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TIFFANY Presents The DRUMS of JEOPARDY

The Greatest Thrill-Story of the Greatest
Thrill-Writer of Modern Times—
HAROLD MacGRATH

All-Star Cast With
WARNER OLAND JUNE COLLYER
LLOYD HUGHES HALE HAMILTON
Wallace MacDonald George Pawcett



A TIFFANY PRODUCTION

WITH ADDED ATTRACTION

A MUSICAL FEATURETTE

DE LUXE

"FIRE WORSHIPPERS"

PLAYED BY A

70 PIECE ORCHESTRA

"THE BLIMP MYSTERY"

ALL-DIALOGUE

MONKEY COMEDY

BOOKING AT THE THEATRE ONLY. 'PHONE NO. 25720.

NEXT CHANGE

JOSEPH SCHILDKRAUT

IN

"COCK O' THE WALK"

A SONO ART PICTURE

CHINA ASSOCIATION MEETING.

Problem of Silver
Discussed.

WORLD CONFERENCE.

London, Yesterday.
Sir Robert Horne, addressing a meeting of the China Association held to recommend an investigation of the silver problem, at which Mr. L. C. Amery was among many prominent people present, said the times were propitious for a conference on silver.
He believed President Hoover would be willing to call such a conference if he received evidence that his invitation would be welcomed.
The meeting eventually passed a resolution in favour of monetization of silver and an international conference.

Raise Price of Silver.

Sir Robert Horne argued that if the silver level were enhanced, it would immediately depreciate the value of gold, effecting what the Macmillan report recommended, namely, an increase in the price level.

Help Solve Problem.

Mr. Amery declared that anything that could at present be done to raise the price of silver, and spread the strain upon the reduced gold reserves of the world, would do more, and do it more rapidly, than anything else towards solving the world's monetary difficulties.

"Silver Association."

The meeting decided to form itself into a "silver association," under the chairmanship of Lord Hunsdon, and passed a resolution expressing the conviction that the restoration of silver to a place in the world's monetary system offers the quickest and most effective remedy for the present disastrous fall in prices, and calling on the Governments concerned to confer at the earliest possible moment.—Reuter.

PICKPOCKETING A POLICEMAN.

Tale of a Constable's Purse.

(Kowloon Police Court).

A Chinese was charged this morning with stealing a wallet from an Indian constable, who was walking in plain clothes in Kansu Street, near the Yau-mat Police Station.

Another Chinese was charged with theft by finding in connection with the same affair.

Inspector Clarke said that after snatching the purse, which contained \$26, first accused bolted, but while being chased, he dropped it.

When the constable returned with his captive, he found that someone had picked up the purse and bolted. Second accused was later found sharing the money among several other Chinese near the Yau-mat Ferry Wharf and was arrested by a Chinese Revenue Officer.

His Worship decided that the evidence was not strong enough to convict the second man. First accused, who had eight previous convictions, was sent to jail for three months with hard labour.

AN EXPLANATION.

How Revision of Cuts
Will Be Met.

BY ADDITIONAL SAVINGS.

Rugby, Yesterday.

In connection with the Prime Minister's announcement in Parliament yesterday of Government's decision to limit to not more than ten per cent. economy cuts in the pay of teachers, Police and the lower ranks of the three Defence Services, and his statement that the balance of the Budget would not be affected, it is understood that the cost of these concessions to classes of persons who, in the opinion of Government, would have suffered exceptional hardship under the original Budget, will be financed out of additional savings and, if necessary, Budget surplus. Before sanctioning the concessions Government satisfied itself that the Budget position would not be jeopardised.—British Wireless Service.

JAPAN AND CHINA.

(Continued from Page 1.)

Government to their Geneva representative should be hastened.

The discussion here concluded, and the President of the Council announced that the next meeting to deal with the matter would be convened at the earliest possible moment.

Conference in U.S.

Washington, Yesterday.
Chinese and Japanese representatives conferred with officials of the State Department to-day in regard to the situation in Manchuria, but no statement was issued.—Reuter's American Service.

Strength of Japanese Army in Manchuria.

Mukden, Yesterday.
Major Usuda, Intelligence Officer attached to the Kwantung Army, states that the strength of the Japanese army in Manchuria is now 10,000, including the Kwantung Division and five battalions of the Chosen Division.

Japanese Troops for Taonan.

It is said that troops will probably be sent to Taonan in order to protect Japanese residents there.

Anti-Japanese Outbreak in Harbin?

Rumours are current here to-day of serious attacks in Harbin by Chinese on Japanese.

Conference in Moscow.

Moscow, Yesterday.
The fighting in Manchuria was the subject of a long conference between the Japanese Ambassador, Mr. Hiroto, and the Soviet People's Foreign Commissary, M. Litvinov, who invited Mr. Hiroto to see him.—Reuter.

Marks like fern leaves were discovered on the chest of a Cumberland farm worker who was killed by lightning.

According to Mr. J. Roston, principal of the Linguaphone Institute, Denmark is the place where the best English is spoken, outside Britain itself. In Copenhagen he found that a large number of people could speak English, German, and French.

MORE BUYERS OF SHARES.

Prices Remain About the Same.

TO-DAY'S BUSINESS.

The official summary issued by the Stock Exchange to-day states: This morning the market is unchanged from yesterday, but there are a few more buyers in evidence for some stocks.

Waterboats were in demand at \$28.

Benguets were wanted at \$12. Docks were in demand at \$29.

S. C. Motors "B" shares were wanted at \$10.85.

Providents (old) were dealt in at \$6.15 and \$6.20.

New Engineerings were the medium of sales to the North at \$6.20.

Land changed hands at \$89, but at the close they were in demand at \$88½.

Ewos were reported sales at \$16.

Trams could have been obtained at \$23½.

Star Ferries were in demand at \$95½.

China Lights could have been had at \$29½.

Electric, which were done at \$82, closed in demand at \$81½.

Cements were dealt in at \$20, as were Ropes at \$21.

Lane, Crawford's (cum rights) were the medium of sales at \$8.10.

ABSCONDING ACCOUNTANT.

Alleged Embezzlement of \$13,000.

According to a C.I.D. circular dated September 11, a warrant has been issued for the arrest of Li Tung Hoi, alias Li Man Hoi, alias Li Hoi, lately employed as accountant at the China Motor Bus Company, for fraudulent misappropriation of the sum of \$13,000, the property of the company.

Li is stated to be about 26 years of age, and described as of medium height and build, round face, hair brushed back. He is believed to be a native of Tai Lik Po Village, Nam Ho District.

A reward of \$1,000 will be paid by the Inspector-General of Police to any person giving information leading to the arrest and conviction of the wanted man. The reward is valid for six months.

A DOUBTFUL REPORT.

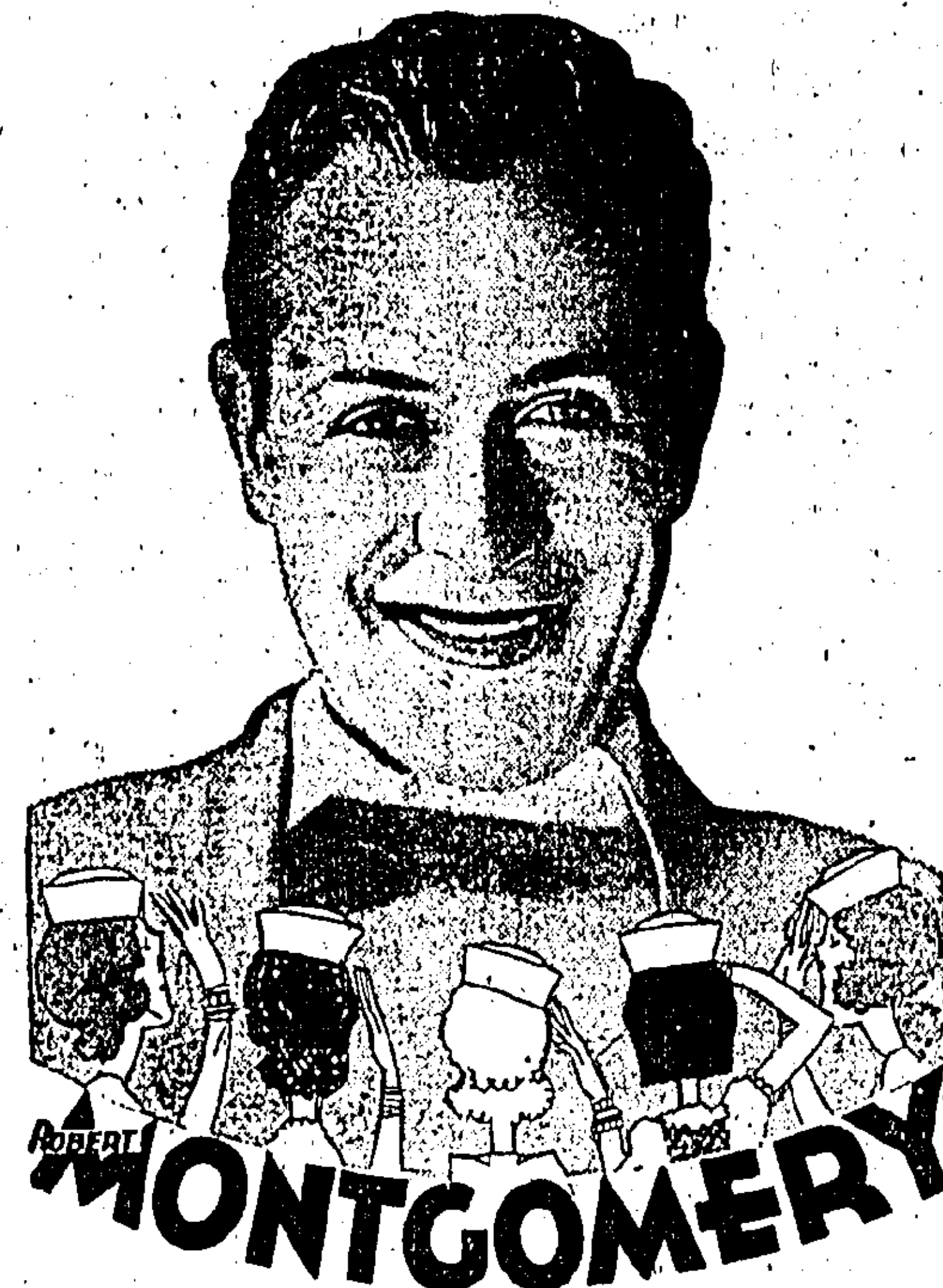
Lui Hoi, shop keeper, at 64 Johnston Road, reported to the Police yesterday that a suit case containing \$2,347 in money and clothing valued at \$10 had been stolen from his flat. The Police attach great doubt to this report.

It is further stated that the complainant arrived from Dutch Borneo about three months ago and had then in his possession 1,900 Dutch guilders, which belonged to him and another partner, who is stated to be in business in Borneo.

Since making the report, Lui is alleged to have disappeared, and enquiries made by the Police, illicit information from inmates, that he has probably gone to Canton.

AMUSEMENTS

AT THE **QUEEN'S** FINAL SHOWINGS TO-DAY At 2.30, 5.10, 7.15 & 9.20.



HE'S Here in his first great starring entertainment!

And what a picture! A thrilling sea drama made with the co-operation of the U.S. Navy. You must see —

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Ernest TORRENCE
Dorothy JORDAN
Hobart BOSWORTH
Chit EDWARDS

SHIPMATES

TO - MORROW

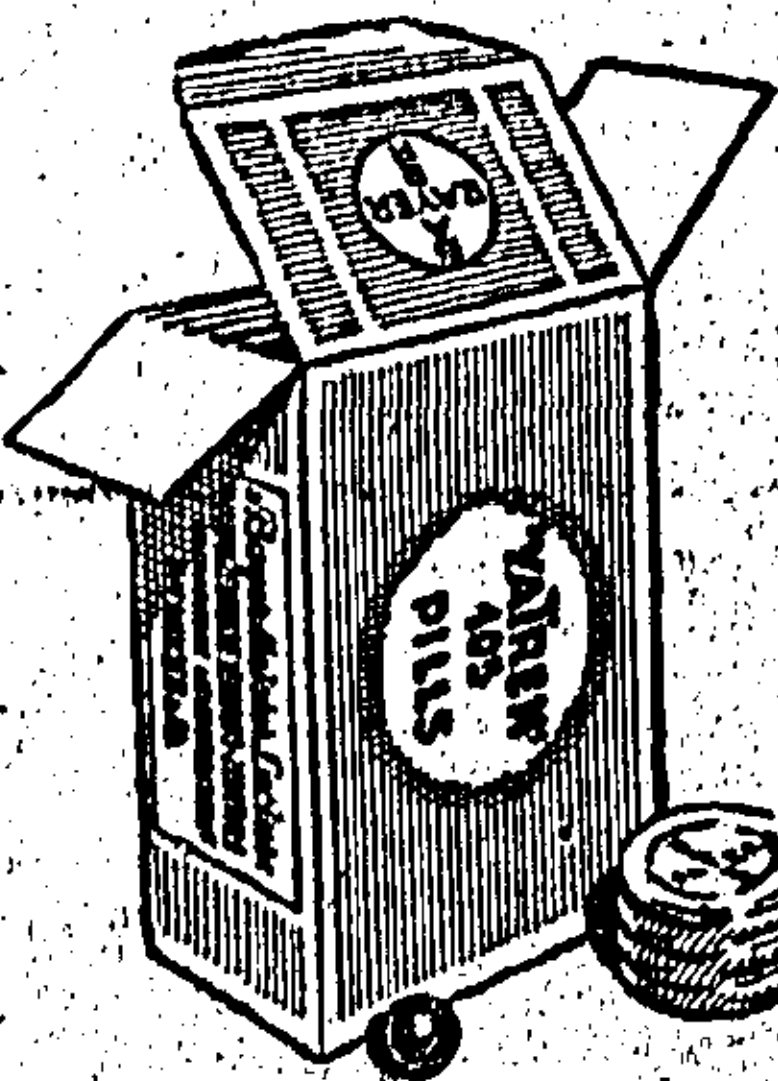


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SIDNEY BLACKMER
JAMES GLEASON



'YATREN'105

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